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NATIONAL STUDY ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN IN GEORGIA

2022



TABLE B.1. Survey respondents, by sex, age group, ethnic group, education and settlement type (percentage)






	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
Age group		
15–24	14.7	17.0
25–34	18.3	19.6
35–44	19.3	19.9
45–54	18.1	18.3
55–64	20.5	18.1
65–69	9.1	7.1
Ethnic group		
Georgian	88.2	87.0
Armenian	3.7	4.8
Azerbaijani	5.2	6.5
Other	2.8	1.8
Highest level of education completed		
Primary school or less	1.0	0.4
Lower secondary school	8.5	8.5
Upper secondary school	34.7	46.0
Vocational education	22.8	15.2
University education	32.9	29.8
Don't know	0.1	–
Settlement type		
 Tbilisi	32.5	31.5
 Other urban areas	26.2	24.7
 Rural areas	41.3	43.9

TABLE B.2. Women's and men's earnings and employment status (percentage)



	 Women (aged 15-69) N = 3,300	 Men (aged 15-69) N = 1,104
Earnings	Do you earn money by yourself?	Did you work or earn money in the past 12 months?
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	61.2	75.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	36.9	24.2
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer	1.9	-
Employment status		
Employee	34.3	42.6
Employer	0.7	1.0
Business owner / Self-employed	8.3	26.0
Works in family business	2.2	2.0
Not employed, looking for work (worked before)	4.7	6.9
Not employed, looking for work (never worked before)	1.4	2.5
Not employed and not looking for work	2.4	2.9
Homemaker (not employed)	23.0	2.4
Pensioner	14.0	4.1
Student	8.0	8.1
Person with disability/long-term illness	0.8	1.4
Other	0.2	0.1

TABLE B.3. Main source of household income (percentage)



	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
Respondent	19.6	51.3
Respondent's parents	12.8	21.6
Respondent and spouse/partner equally	15.2	16.4
Spouse/partner	36.6	4.0
Other members of the household	11.0	5.8
Other persons outside the household	2.2	0.9
Spouse's/partner's parents	2.6	–

TABLE B.4. Women's spending power (percentage)











	 Currently married/living with male partner and earns money N = 1,396
Are you able to spend the money you earn as you wish, or do you have to give all or part of the money to your husband/partner?	
 My own choice	97.7
 Give all or part of it to my husband/partner	2.2
 Don't know / Don't remember	0.0
 Refused / No answer	0.1
Would you say that the money that you bring into the household is more than what your husband/partner contributes, less than what he contributes, or about the same as he contributes?	
 More than what my husband/partner contributes	16.9
 Less than what my husband/partner contributes	43.8
 About the same	38.5
 Don't know / Don't remember	0.3
 Refused / No answer	0.5

TABLE B.5. Men's stress and strains related to work and income earnings (percentage)


	 Men (aged 15-69) N = 1,104
Frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	30.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	69.4
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer	0.2
Frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work	
Employed men N = 781	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	22.6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	77.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer	0.3
Spend most of your time out of work or looking for work	
Unemployed men N = 168	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	41.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	58.7
Feel ashamed to face your family because you are out of work	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	40.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	59.0
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer	1.0
Considered leaving your family because you are/were out of work	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	12.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	87.9
Sometimes drink or stay away from home when can't find work	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	7.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	92.1

TABLE B.6. Women’s and men’s property and land ownership, by type and degree of ownership (percentage)









	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
 Land (construction or agriculture)		
Yes, own by myself	8.7	18.3
Yes, own with others	39.4	44.0
No, do not own	52.0	37.6
 House, apartment or building		
Yes, own by myself	15.6	21.4
Yes, own with others	52.9	62.7
No, do not own	31.5	15.9
 Business, shop or company		
Yes, own by myself	2.6	4.4
Yes, own with others	3.9	5.1
No, do not own	93.5	90.5
 Cars, trucks		
Yes, own by myself	7.8	31.2
Yes, own with others	23.1	19.2
No, do not own	69.0	49.6
 Livestock, poultry or bees (e.g. cows, horses, pigs, foals, chickens, etc.)		
Yes, own by myself	4.4	7.3
Yes, own with others	25.8	26.2
No, do not own	69.8	66.5
 Savings in the bank		
Yes, own by myself	5.9	3.3
Yes, own with others	1.4	0.7
No, do not own	92.6	96.0

TABLE B.7. Women’s and men’s marital status (percentage)







	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
 Total never-partnered population	13.7	29.9
 Total ever-partnered population	86.3	70.1
Currently married, living together with a spouse/partner	63.4	59.4
Currently married, not living together with a spouse/partner	3.2	4.8
Living with a partner, not married	0.1	0.2
Previously married	16.2	3.0
Previously lived with a partner, but not married	0.3	0.3
Ever had/currently have a boyfriend/girlfriend or fiancé(e) (without being married or having lived with a partner)	3.2	2.4

TABLE B.8. Women’s and men’s age at the time of their first marriage/cohabitation, by type of marriage and number of marriages (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women (aged 15–69) who were ever married or ever lived with a man N = 2,904	 Ever-partnered men (aged 15–69) who were ever married or ever lived with a woman N = 826
Age at the time of first marriage/cohabitation		
< 15 years old	0.5	–
15–17 years old	14.0	1.1
< 18 years old	14.5	1.1
18–24 years old	60.0	42.6
25+ years old	25.4	56.3
Don’t know	0.0	0.1
Refused / No answer	0.1	–












	 Ever-partnered women (aged 15–69) who were ever married or ever lived with a man N = 2,904	 Ever-partnered men (aged 15–69) who were ever married or ever lived with a woman N = 826
Type of marriage		
 Civil marriage	81.7	81.3
 Religious marriage	42.9	49.2
 Neither civil nor religious marriage	11.2	10.8
 Other	0.4	–
 Refused / No answer	0.0	–
Number of times married or lived together with a partner		
 1 time	96.1	93.6
 2 times	3.6	6.1
 3–4 times	0.3	0.3

TABLE B.9. Women aged 20–24 who were married or in a union before age 18 (percentage)

	 Women (aged 20–24) N = 49
Age at the time of your first marriage/cohabitation with a man ^a	
< 18 years old	22.0*
18–24 years old	76.0*
Refused / No answer	2.0*

^a The category “< 15 years old” has been suppressed from the table due to the lack of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.10. Ever-partnered women's and men's spouse selection (percentage)



	 Ever-partnered women (aged 15–69) who were ever married or ever lived with a man N = 2,904	 Ever-partnered men (aged 15–69) who were ever married or ever lived with a woman N = 826
Who chose your current/most recent spouse/partner?		
Respondent and spouse/partner chose together	71.5	48.7
Respondent chose	3.5	41.8
Spouse/partner chose	12.8	3.3
Spouse's/partner's family chose	8.1	0.1
Respondent's family chose	2.1	4.6
Other	1.9	1.4
Refused / No answer	0.1	0.1
Were you asked whether you wanted to marry your husband?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	89.1	n/a
<input type="checkbox"/> No	8.5	n/a
<input type="checkbox"/> Don't remember	0.3	n/a
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer / Not applicable	2.1	n/a

TABLE B.11. Ever-partnered women's and men's living arrangements (percentage)



	 Ever-partnered women (aged 15–69) who were ever married or ever lived with a man N = 2,904	 Ever-partnered men (aged 15–69) who were ever married or ever lived with a woman N = 826
With spouse/partner only	48.5	42.3
With spouse's/partner's family	43.0	2.8
With own family of origin	7.5	53.7
With both your spouse's/partner's family and your own family of origin	0.9	0.5
Refused / No answer	0.1	0.7

TABLE B.12. Children aged 0–17 in the household (percentage)




	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
 Households with children aged 0–17	54.6	46.3
Number of children aged 0–4 in the household		
① None	81.2	83.8
① One child	14.4	13.0
②③ Two to three children	4.2	3.1
④⑤ Four to five children	0.1	0.1
⊖ Refused / No answer	0.1	-
Number of children aged 5–9 in the household		
① None	76.1	79.3
① One child	17.7	16.1
②③ Two to three children	6.1	4.6
⊖ Refused / No answer	0.0	-
Number of children aged 10–14 in the household		
① None	74.5	80.1
① One child	18.6	16.0
②③ Two to three children	6.9	3.9
⊖ Refused / No answer	0.0	-
Number of children aged 15–17 in the household		
① None	85.2	85.8
① One child	13.2	13.2
②③ Two to three children	1.5	1.0
⊖ Refused / No answer	0.1	-

TABLE B.13. Ever-partnered women's and men's marital experiences (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women whose latest partnership ended (aged 15–69) N = 681	 Ever-partnered men whose latest partnership ended (aged 15–69) N = 44
How the latest partnership ended		
Divorced	23.2	19.3*
Separated / Broken up	12.4	55.8*
Spouse/partner died	64.2	24.9*
Refused / No answer	0.2	–
	 Ever-partnered women whose latest partnership ended in divorce or separation N = 223	 Ever-partnered men whose latest partnership ended in divorce or separation N = 28
Which person initiated the divorce/separation		
Respondent	57.0	8.1*
Spouse/partner	15.8	42.7*
Both (respondent and spouse/partner)	23.5	46.5*
Other	2.8	2.7*
Refused / No answer	0.8	–

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.14. Women’s contact with their family of origin (percentage)








		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Do any members of your family of birth live close enough that you can easily see or visit them?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	43.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	37.3
	Live with family of origin	19.2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.0
How often do you see or talk to a member of your family of origin?		
	Daily	55.4
	At least once a week	22.1
	At least once a month	13.8
	At least once a year	5.1
	Never or hardly ever	3.3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2
When you need help or have a problem, can you usually count on members of your family of birth for support?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	80.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	18.2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Don't know	0.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2

TABLE B.15. Household economic situation (percentage)














	 Women (aged 15-69) N = 3,300	 Men (aged 15-69) N = 1,104
Sufficiency of the household's income to cover the household's daily needs		
 Income is higher than our basic needs	2.4	6.5
 Income is equal to the cost of our basic needs	80.5	71.3
 Income is less than our basic need	16.9	21.5
 Don't know	0.2	0.3
 Refused / No answer	0.0	0.5
Perceived economic situation of the household		
 Very poor	4.1	3.4
 Poor	26.2	22.1
 Average	65.5	70.3
 Good	4.0	3.7
 Very good	0.1	0.2
 Refused / No answer	0.1	0.2

TABLE B.16. Women's perceived overall health and decision-making about their health care (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15-69) N = 3,300
In general, would you describe your overall health as excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor?	
 Excellent	9.6
 Good	32.2
 Fair	42.5
 Poor	13.3
 Very poor	2.3
 Refused / No answer	0.1






















		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Who usually makes decisions about your health care?		
 I do		74.5
 My husband/partner		1.3
 Both (my husband/partner and I)		19.7
 Another person		4.5
 Refused / No answer		0.0

TABLE B.17. Women with functional difficulties, by type of functional difficulty (percentage)

		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Women who reported having at least one functional difficulty		48.4
 Have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses?		
 No difficulty		69.4
 Some difficulty		26.0
 A lot of difficulty		4.6
 Cannot see at all		0.0
 Have difficulty walking or climbing stairs?		
 No difficulty		73.7
 Some difficulty		19.9
 A lot of difficulty		6.4
 Cannot do it at all		0.1
 Have difficulty remembering or concentrating?		
 No difficulty		82.3
 Some difficulty		16.1
 A lot of difficulty		1.6






















		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
 Have difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid(s)?		
	No difficulty	92.7
	Some difficulty	6.6
	A lot of difficulty	0.6
 Have difficulty using your hands and fingers, such as picking up small object (e.g. button, pencil) or opening/closing containers or bottles?		
	No difficulty	93.0
	Some difficulty	6.1
	A lot of difficulty	0.9
	Cannot do it at all	0.0
 Have difficulty with self-care, such as washing or dressing yourself?		
	No difficulty	97.7
	Some difficulty	1.9
	A lot of difficulty	0.3
	Cannot do it at all	0.0
 Have difficulty communicating (e.g. understanding or being understood by others)?		
	No difficulty	98.4
	Some difficulty	1.6
	A lot of difficulty	0.1

TABLE B.18. Women's sexual experiences (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Have you ever had sexual intercourse?	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	84.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Have not had sex yet	15.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer	0.3
How would you describe the first time you had sexual intercourse?	
Women who have ever had sex N = 2,933	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Wanted to have sex	95.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Did not want to have sex, but it happened anyway	3.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Forced to have sex	0.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Don't know	0.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer	0.2

Note: The average age of the respondents the first time they had sexual intercourse was 22.0 years old.

TABLE B.19. Women's pregnancies (percentage)

	 Ever-pregnant women N = 2,789
1 pregnancy	12.4
2–3 pregnancies	41.4
4–6 pregnancies	31.8
7–10 pregnancies	9.5
11+ pregnancies	4.9

Note: The average number of pregnancies was 4.3.

TABLE B.20. Number of children born alive and pregnancy losses (percentage)



	 Ever-pregnant women N = 2,789
How many children have you given birth to that were alive when they were born?	
① None	2.4
① 1 child	18.9
②③ 2-3 children	71.7
④+ 4 children and more	6.9
Have you ever had a pregnancy that ended in a miscarriage, stillbirth or abortion?	
Miscarriage	26.1
Stillbirth	5.5
Abortion	44.1

TABLE B.21. Family planning or contraception use and decision-making by women who have ever had sex (percentage)

	 Women who have ever had sex N = 2,933
Do you use or have you used any method of family planning or contraception?	
☑ Yes, I currently use it	14.4
🕒 Yes, I used it in the past	26.7
⊗ No, I never used it	58.7
⊖ Refused / No answer	0.2
Has your husband/partner ever refused contraception use?	Ever-partnered women who have ever had sex N = 2,929
☑ Yes	5.7
⊗ No	90.1
❓ Don't know/remember	1.9
⊖ Refused / No answer	2.3


	 Women who have ever had sex N = 2,933
Who decided to use family planning or contraception?	Ever used contraceptives N = 1,162
I decided	44.2
Mainly my husband/partner decided	2.3
Shared decision between me and my husband/partner	52.5
My father-in-law or mother-in-law	0.0
Refused / No answer	0.9
What is the <u>main reason</u> for using family planning or contraception (last time)?	
My husband/partner pressured me	0.5
To delay pregnancy	33.2
I don't want any more children	62.8
Other	3.0
Don't know / Don't remember	0.4
Refused / No answer	0.2
What is the <u>main reason</u> for not using family planning or contraception?	Never used contraception N = 1,765
I want to have children	44.9
The method has health side effects	30.3
My husband disagrees / He pressured me	0.6
Pressure from my husband's parents	0.1
Use of contraceptives is against my religion	1.9
Other	12.4
Don't know / Don't remember	7.4
Refused / No answer	2.4

TABLE B.22. Family planning or contraception use and decision-making by women who are currently married/cohabitating (percentage)
















		 Women aged 15–49 who are currently married or live with a partner N = 1,189
Who decides that you should have reproductive health care, such as if and when to visit a gynaecologist or OB/GYN?		
 I decide		67.7
 Mainly my husband/partner decides		2.9
 Shared decision between me and my husband/partner		29.1
 Other		0.2
 Refused / No answer		0.2
Can you refuse to have sexual intercourse with your husband/partner?		Ever-partnered women who have ever had sex N = 987
 Yes		81.9
 No		16.1
 Don't know		1.0
 Refused / No answer		1.0
Who decides to use family planning or contraception?		Women who used family planning or contraception N = 588
 I decided		41.0
 Mainly my husband/partner decided		2.8
 Shared decision between me and my husband/partner		55.2
 Other		0.9

TABLE B.23. Husband's/partner's refusal to have children (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women who have ever had sex N = 2,929
Did it ever happen that you wanted to have children and your husband/partner disagreed?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes		2.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		97.4
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer		0.1
Did you break from your husband's/partner's decisions and get pregnant anyway?		N = 83
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes		51.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		48.1
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer		0.9
What is the main reason for accepting your husband/partner's decision to not have children, and not violating it?		N = 41
My husband hit, threatened me with a divorce and/or pressured me		30.7*
Pressured from my husband's parents		2.9*
Other		57.0*
Refused / No answer		9.5*

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.24. Ever-partnered women's ability to refuse sexual intercourse with their husband/partner (percentage)


		 Ever-partnered women who have ever had sex N = 2,929
Can you refuse sexual intercourse with your husband/partner if you do not want to have sex?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes		80.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		17.6
<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		0.9
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer		1.2

TABLE B.25. Reproductive health care decision-making (percentage)







	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Who decides that you should have reproductive health care, such as if and when to visit a gynaecologist or OB/GYN?	
 I decide	75.9
 Mainly my husband/partner decides	1.8
 Shared decision between me and my husband/partner	18.6
 Other	2.8
 Refused / No answer	0.9

TABLE B.26. Experiences of violence against women and girls (lifetime and current) (percentage)








	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	
	 Lifetime	 Current (past 12 months)
Any type of violence	50.1	18.2
Child sexual abuse before the age of 18	8.5	n/a
Physical and/or emotional child abuse before the age of 18	19.7	n/a
Sexual harassment	24.5	9.7
Stalking	8.5	1.6
Non-partner sexual violence since the age of 15	1.5	0.0
Non-partner physical violence since the age of 15	6.5	0.5
Any type of intimate partner violence (IPV)	22.9	9.3
 Physical IPV	5.1	0.6
 Sexual IPV	3.0	0.4
 Psychological IPV	20.5	8.7
 Economic IPV	7.2	2.1

TABLE B.27. Women’s feelings of safety walking alone (percentage)









	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
How safe do you feel walking alone in your area/neighbourhood?	
 Very safe	58.4
 Fairly safe	32.5
 A bit unsafe	7.1
 Very unsafe	1.3
 I never walk alone after dark	0.7
 Don't know	0.0
 Refused / No answer	0.0

TABLE B.28. Relationship between women’s current experiences of violence and feelings of safety walking alone (percentage)











	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	
	 Current violence	 No current violence
How safe do you feel walking alone in your area/neighbourhood?		
 Very safe	37.7	63.0
 Fairly safe	41.6	30.4
 A bit unsafe	16.5	5.0
 Very unsafe	3.7	0.8
 I never walk alone after dark	0.5	0.7
 Don't know	0.0	0.1
 Refused / No answer	0.0	0.0

TABLE B.29. Experiences of violence against women with and without functional difficulties (percentage)


	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	
	Women with functional difficulties	Women without functional difficulties
Any type of violence	54.7	45.8
Child sexual abuse before the age of 18	9.3	7.8
Physical and/or emotional child abuse before the age of 18	22.5	17.2
Sexual harassment	24.2	24.8
Stalking	8.7	8.3
Non-partner sexual violence since the age of 15	2.1	1.0
Non-partner physical violence since the age of 15	7.7	5.5
Any type of IPV	28.2	17.9

TABLE B.30. Prevalence of intimate partner violence (percentage)
























	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime prevalence	 Current prevalence (past 12 months)
Any type of IPV (at least one)	26.5	10.7
 Physical IPV	5.9	0.7
 Sexual IPV	3.5	0.5
 Psychological IPV	23.7	10.1
 Emotional abuse	12.6	3.2
 Controlling behaviours	18.8	8.3
 Economic IPV	8.4	2.4
Physical and/or sexual IPV	7.7	0.9
Physical, sexual and/or psychological IPV	24.6	10.1




TABLE B.31. Prevalence of physical, sexual and/or psychological IPV, by age group, education, age at first marriage, household economic status and settlement type (percentage)












	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime physical, sexual, and/or psychological IPV N = 747	 Current physical, sexual, and/or psychological IPV N = 270
Age group		
15–24	25.9	18.8
25–34	25.9	14.3
35–44	24.4	12.6
45–54	24.0	8.7
55–64	23.4	5.8
65–69	25.9	3.6
Highest level of education completed		
Primary school or less	69.8	33.5
Lower secondary school	30.2	13.4
Upper secondary school	22.1	9.0
Vocational education	24.2	8.9
University education	25.6	11.1
Don't know	38.1	0.0
Age at first marriage/union^a		
15–17 years old	29.9	11.2
< 18 years old	31.1	11.7
18–24 years old	23.6	9.6
25+ years old	21.5	9.4
Not married / Ever had or currently has a boyfriend/fiancé	38.1	17.8

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime physical, sexual, and/or psychological IPV N = 747	 Current physical, sexual, and/or psychological IPV N = 270
Household economic status (self-described)		
 Very poor	40.8	14.8
 Poor	30.6	11.6
 Average	21.4	9.3
 Good	22.4	10.0
 Very good	14.1	0.0
Settlement type		
 Tbilisi	37.1	16.0
 Other urban areas	20.0	6.6
 Rural areas	18.8	8.2

^a The category “< 15 years old” has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

TABLE B.32. Prevalence of IPV, by age group, education, age at first marriage, household economic status and settlement type (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime IPV N = 806	 Current IPV N = 288
Age group		
15–24	27.7	18.8
25–34	27.6	15.4
35–44	26.4	13.2
45–54	26.1	9.5
55–64	25.3	5.9
65–69	27.6	4.4
Highest level of education completed		
Primary school or less	69.8	33.5
Lower secondary school	33.2	14.5
Upper secondary school	24.3	9.9
Vocational education	26.3	9.7
University education	27.0	11.3
Don't know	38.1	0.0
Age at first marriage/union^a		
15–17 years old	32.6	12.0
< 18 years old	33.7	12.5
18–24 years old	25.5	10.1
25+ years old	23.2	10.1
Not married / Ever had or currently has a boyfriend/fiance´	38.1	17.8

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime IPV N = 806	 Current IPV N = 288
Household economic status (self-described)		
 Very poor	45.5	16.9
 Poor	32.8	12.3
 Average	22.9	9.7
 Good	24.9	11.0
 Very good	14.1	0.0
Settlement type		
 Tbilisi	39.3	16.4
 Other urban areas	21.9	7.3
 Rural areas	20.5	8.9

^a The category "< 15 years old" has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

TABLE B.33. Prevalence of IPV, by disability (percentage)










	 Ever-partnered women (aged 15–69) N = 2,976			
	 Lifetime IPV		 Current IPV	
	Women with functional difficulties	Women without functional difficulties	Women with functional difficulties	Women without functional difficulties
Any type of IPV (at least one)	30.9	21.9	11.3	10.2
 Physical violence	7.1	4.6	0.7	0.7
 Sexual violence	4.3	2.8	0.3	0.7
 Psychological violence	27.2	20.1	10.5	9.7
 Emotional abuse	14.7	10.4	3.6	2.9
 Controlling behaviours	21.1	16.4	8.2	8.5
 Economic abuse	11.0	5.6	2.8	2.1
Physical and/or sexual IPV	9.3	6.1	0.7	1.1
Physical, sexual and/or psychological IPV	28.2	20.9	10.5	9.7

TABLE B.34. Prevalence of physical IPV among ever-partnered women (percentage)













	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime prevalence	 Current prevalence (past 12 months)
 Physical IPV (at least one of the actions below)	5.9	0.7
Slapped you or threw something at you that could hurt you	4.9	0.6
Pushed you, shoved you or pulled your hair	4.0	0.4
Hit you with his fist or with something else that could hurt you	1.6	0.3
Kicked you, dragged you or beat you up	1.3	0.1
Choked you on purpose	0.6	0.1
Threatened you with or used a gun, knife or other weapon against you	0.5	0.1
Cut or stabbed you on purpose	0.2	0.0
Burned you on purpose	0.1	0.0
Perpetrators of the physical violence	 Lifetime prevalence N = 182	
 Current/most recent husband/partner		85.3
 Previous husband/partner		14.7

TABLE B.35. Prevalence of physical violence during pregnancy (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women who were ever pregnant N = 2,789
Was there ever a time when you were pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or beaten by any of your husbands/partners while you were pregnant?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes		1.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		98.8
In how many pregnancies were you pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or beaten?		Experience physical violence in pregnancy N = 34
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 One pregnancy		70.3*
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 Two pregnancies		14.8*
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 Three pregnancies		14.9*
Did this happen in your most recent/last pregnancy?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes		59.7*
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		39.1*
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Don't know		1.2*
Were you ever punched or kicked in the abdomen while you were pregnant?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes		36.3*
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		63.7*
During the most recent pregnancy in which you were beaten, was the husband/partner who did this to you the father of the child?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes		100.0*
Had the same person also hit or beat you before you were pregnant?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes		85.9*
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		11.7*
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Don't know		2.4*

Compared to before the pregnancy, did the beatings get less, stay about the same or get worse (more frequent or severe) while you were pregnant?	
 Got less	33.3*
 Stayed about the same / No change	41.9*
 Got worse	20.0*
 Don't know	4.8*

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.36. Prevalence of sexual IPV among ever-partnered women (percentage)










	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime prevalence	 Current prevalence (past 12 months)
 Sexual IPV (at least one of the actions below)	3.5	0.5
Ever forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to (e.g. by threatening you or holding you down)	2.8	0.4
Ever had sexual intercourse you did not want to because you were afraid of what your husband/partner might do if you refused	1.4	0.0
Ever forced you to do anything sexual that you did not want to do or that you found degrading or humiliating	0.7	0.1
Perpetrators of the sexual violence	 Lifetime prevalence N = 96	
 Current/most recent husband/partner	87.1	
 Previous husband/partner	10.6	
 Both	0.9	
 Refused / No answer	1.4	

TABLE B.37. Prevalence of emotional IPV among ever-partnered women (percentage)










	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime prevalence	 Current prevalence (past 12 months)
 Emotional IPV (at least one of the actions below)	12.6	3.2
Insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself	9.7	2.3
Spoke to you in a way that made you feel stupid or worthless	6.5	1.6
Said or did things to scare or intimidate you on purpose (e.g. by looking at you, yelling or smashing things)	4.7	0.7
Belittled or humiliated you in front of other people	4.4	0.7
Destroyed things that are important to you, such as your personal property, belongings or pets	3.7	0.4
Verbally threatened to hurt you or someone you cared about	3.2	0.7
Threatened to post or distribute intimate or sexually explicit images of you without your consent	0.1	0.1
Perpetrators of the emotional IPV	 Lifetime prevalence N = 388	
 Current/most recent husband/partner		88.7
 Previous husband/partner		10.8
 Both		0.4
 Refused / No answer		0.2

TABLE B.38. Prevalence of controlling behaviours experienced by ever-partnered women (percentage)











	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime prevalence	 Current prevalence (past 12 months)
 Controlling behaviours (at least one of the actions below)	18.8	8.3
Insisted on knowing where you are at all times	15.1	7.0
Got jealous or angry if you spoke with another man	9.2	2.6
Stopped you from seeing or meeting your female friends	5.0	1.3
Regularly monitored your telephone for phone calls, SMS messages and/or social media posts to see who you are communicating with and how often	3.0	1.5
Was often suspicious that you are unfaithful	2.6	0.5
Restricted your contact with your family, including parents, siblings or other relatives	2.2	0.3
Used mobile technology to check where you are	0.7	0.3
Stopped you from getting health care for yourself without his permission	0.4	0.1
Perpetrators of controlling behaviours	 Lifetime prevalence N = 563	
 Current/most recent husband/partner		93.0
 Previous husband/partner		5.2
 Both		0.5
 Don't know		0.8
 Refused / No answer		0.5

TABLE B.39. Prevalence of economic IPV among ever-partnered women (percentage)





















	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime prevalence	 Current prevalence (past 12 months)
 Economic IPV (at least one of the actions below)	8.4	2.4
Prohibits you from getting a job, going to work, trading, earning money or participating in income-generating projects	5.8	1.6
Refuses to give you money you needed for household expenses, even when he has money for other things, such as alcohol and cigarettes	3.5	0.7
Takes your earnings from you against your will or controls your money	1.6	0.4
Perpetrators of economic abuse	 Lifetime prevalence N = 263	
 Current/most recent husband/partner		91.5
 Previous husband/partner		7.4
 Refused / No answer		1.2














TABLE B.40. Ever-partnered women who feared their husband/partner (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976
Are you afraid of your current/most recent husband/partner?	
 Yes	2.3
 No, never	92.7
 In the past, but no longer afraid	4.7
 Don't know / Don't remember	0.2
 Refused / No answer	0.1

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976
How often are/were you afraid of your current/most recent husband/partner?	N = 203
 Sometimes	48.4
 Many times	30.4
 Most/all of the time	18.8
 Don't know / Don't remember	1.7
 Refused / No answer	0.8














Note: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV.

TABLE B.41. Women who feared their husband/partner, by lifetime IPV (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime IPV	 No lifetime IPV
Are you afraid of your current/most recent husband/partner?		
 Yes	8.0	0.2
 No, never	74.0	99.5
 In the past, but no longer afraid	17.4	0.1
 Don't know / Don't remember	0.4	0.2
 Refused / No answer	0.2	0.0
How often are you afraid of him?		
 Sometimes	48.4	46.6
 Many times	31.3	0.0
 Most/all of the time	19.3	0.0
 Don't know / Don't remember	0.7	35.2
 Refused / No answer	0.3	18.2










Note: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV.

TABLE B.42. Women who feared their husband/partner, by current IPV (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Current IPV	 No current IPV
Are you afraid of your current/most recent husband/partner?		
 Yes	10.7	1.3
 No, never	76.3	94.7
 In the past, but no longer afraid	12.5	3.8
 Don't know / Don't remember	0.5	0.2
 Refused / No answer	0.0	0.1
How often are you afraid of him?		
 Sometimes	52.1	46.2
 Many times	28.3	31.5
 Most/all of the time	19.6	18.3
 Don't know / Don't remember	0.0	2.7
 Refused / No answer	0.0	1.3

Note: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV.

TABLE B.43. Women who feared their husband/partner, by type of lifetime IPV (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Afraid of current/most recent husband/partner	 Afraid in the past, but no longer afraid of current/most recent husband/partner
 Physical IPV	24.9	47.2
 Sexual IPV	23.9	38.6
 Psychological violence	8.8	18.9
 Emotional IPV	14.7	33.6
 Controlling behaviours	9.5	17.1
 Economic IPV	16.8	26.5
Physical and/or sexual IPV	21.4	42.2

Note: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV.

TABLE B.44. Men's alcohol use and drunkenness in the past 12 month (percentage)

	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
 In the past 12 months, how often did you drink alcohol?	
Every day or nearly every day	1.6
1–2 times a week	10.1
1–3 times a month	26.1
Less than once a month	40.6
Never	21.6
 In the past 12 months, how often have you been drunk?	N = 865
Most days (4 or more days a week)	0.2
Weekly (1–3 times a week)	5.8
Once a month	24.9
Less than once a month	56.5
Never	12.5

TABLE B.45. Husband's/partner's alcohol use and drunkenness in the past 12 months (percentage)





		 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976
<p><u>In the past 12 months</u>, how often has your husband/partner drank alcohol? IF MOST RECENT HUSBAND/PARTNER: When you were with your most recent husband/partner, how often did he drink alcohol?</p>		
Every day or nearly every day		3.3
1–2 times a week		10.6
1–3 times a month		21.4
Less than once a month		46.9
Never		17.3
Don't know / Don't remember		0.2
Refused / No answer		0.3
<p><u>In the past 12 months</u>, how often have you seen your husband/partner drunk? IF MOST RECENT HUSBAND/PARTNER: When you were with your most recent husband/partner how often did you see him drunk?</p>		N = 2,475
Most days (4 or more days a week)		2.9
Weekly (1–3 times a week)		9.3
Once a month		21.2
Less than once a month		56.9
Never		9.0
Refused / No answer		0.7

TABLE B.46. Husband's/partner's alcohol use, by lifetime IPV (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	∞ Lifetime IPV	× No lifetime IPV
 How often husband/partner drinks alcohol		
Every day or nearly every day	76.9	23.1
1–2 times a week	42.9	57.1
1–3 times a month	23.9	75.5
Less than once a month	20.5	78.9
Never	25.8	73.7
 How often husband/partner is drunk		
	N = 2,475	
Most days (4 or more days a week)	77.1	22.9
Weekly (1–3 times a week)	47.1	52.9
Once a month	23.8	75.7
Less than once a month	22.7	76.7
Never	19.5	79.7

Notes: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV. The categories “Don’t know” and “Refused / No answer” are not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

TABLE B.47. Men's involvement in physical fights (lifetime and current) (percentage)












	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
 Since the age of 15, have you ever been involved in a physical fight with another man?	
 Never	59.1
 Once	8.4
 A few times	29.7
 Many times	2.6
 Don't know/remember	0.1
 Refused / No answer	0.1
 Has this happened in the past 12 months?	N = 451
 Yes	5.6
 No	94.4

TABLE B.48. Men who injured another man when in a physical fight (percentage)











	 Men (aged 15–69) who were ever in a physical fight with another man since the age of 15 N = 451
 Have you ever injured another man when you were in a physical fight?	
 Yes	19.4
 No	79.8
 Don't know/remember	0.3
 Refused / No answer	0.5
Since the age of 15, how many times did you injure another man when you were in a physical fight?	N = 95
 Once	36.2
 Several times (2–5 times)	59.0
 Many times (more than 5 times)	1.3
 Don't know/remember	3.5

TABLE B.49. Men who were injured in a physical fight (percentage)













		 Men (aged 15–69) who were ever in a physical fight with another man since the age of 15 N = 451
 Since the age of 15, have you ever been injured in a physical fight with another man?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	17.5
<input type="checkbox"/>	No	82.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.5
Since the age of 15, how many times were you injured in a physical fight with another man?		N = 90
<input type="checkbox"/>	Once	44.4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Several times (2–5 times)	54.7
<input type="checkbox"/>	Don't know/remember	0.9
Type of injuries		
	Scratches, abrasions or bruises	81.8
	Cuts, punctures or bites	34.4
	Deep wounds, cuts or gashes	10.4
	Sprains or dislocations	9.5
	Head injuries or concussions	7.8
	Broken teeth	5.6
	Ruptured eardrum or eye injuries	5.2
	Fractures or broken bones	3.0
	Permanent injury that caused disability or disfigurement	2.7
	Abdominal injuries or internal injuries	1.1

TABLE B.50. Husband's/partner's involvement in physical fights (percentage)
















		 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976
 Since you have known your husband/partner, has he ever been involved in a physical fight with another man?		
	Never	79.7
	Once	4.8
	A few times	7.3
	Many times	0.9
	Don't know / Don't remember	7.0
	Refused / No answer	0.2

TABLE B.51. Husband's/partner's involvement in physical fights with other men, by lifetime IPV (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
		∞ Lifetime IPV	× No lifetime IPV
 Since you have known your husband/partner, has he ever been involved in a physical fight with another man?			
	Never	21.1	78.5
	Once	48.2	51.0
	A few times	55.4	44.0
	Many times	92.9*	7.1*
	Don't know / Don't remember	33.8	65.8

Notes: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV. The category "Refused / No answer" is not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.52. Husband's/partner's involvement in extramarital relationships (percentage)





		 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976
 Has your current/most recent husband/partner had a relationship with any other women while with you?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	7.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	74.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	May have	5.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Don't know/remember	12.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2

TABLE B.53. Husband's/partner's involvement in extramarital relationships, by lifetime IPV (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
		∞ Lifetime IPV	× No lifetime IPV
 Has your current/most recent husband/partner had a relationship with another women while with you?			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	64.2	35.6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	21.3	78.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	May have	45.6	52.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	27.5	72.2

Notes: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV. The category "Refused / No answer" is not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

TABLE B.54. Women exposed to violence and abuse as a child (before the age of 18) (percentage)
























	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Child physical and/or emotional abuse by anyone in their family	19.7
Child physical violence by anyone in their family (at least one of the actions below)	18.0
Slapped or spanked you (with a hand)	17.2
Hit or beat you with a hard object, like a belt, stick, broom or other item	2.3
Hit or beat you (with a fist)	2.0
Kicked or dragged you	0.7
Child emotional abuse by anyone in their family (at least one of the actions below)	5.5
Continuously cursed at or humiliated by someone in your family	4.7
Threatened to kick you out of the home	2.0
Witnessed mother experiencing IPV	9.6
As a child, witnessed mother continuously cursed at or humiliated by your father or her husband/partner	9.4
As a child, witnessed mother hit by your father or her husband/partner	3.1

TABLE B.55. Women’s experiences of child abuse in the family, by lifetime IPV (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	Child physical and/or emotional abuse	No child physical and/or emotional abuse
Lifetime IPV		
 No	55.1	77.8
 Yes	44.3	21.7
Lifetime physical and/or sexual IPV		
 No	82.9	94.7
 Yes	17.1	5.3
 Lifetime physical IPV		
 No	85.5	96.2
 Yes	14.5	3.8
 Lifetime sexual IPV		
 No	92.3	97.6
 Yes	7.7	2.4
 Lifetime psychological IPV		
 No	59.3	80.2
 Yes	40.2	19.3
 Lifetime economic IPV		
 No	84.2	93.4
 Yes	15.8	6.6

Note: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV, and 41 ever-partnered women refused to answer or answered “Don’t know” to questions about child physical and/or emotional abuse.

TABLE B.56. Women’s experiences of witnessing IPV against their mother (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	As a child, women witnessed their mother experience IPV	As child, women did not witness their mother experience IPV
Lifetime IPV		
<input type="checkbox"/> No	48.4	76.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	51.4	23.1
Lifetime physical and/or sexual IPV		
<input type="checkbox"/> No	83.6	93.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	16.4	6.2
 Lifetime physical IPV		
<input type="checkbox"/> No	87.1	95.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	12.9	4.6
 Lifetime sexual IPV		
<input type="checkbox"/> No	93.8	97.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	6.2	2.9
 Lifetime psychological IPV		
<input type="checkbox"/> No	54.0	78.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	45.7	20.7
 Lifetime economic IPV		
<input type="checkbox"/> No	82.4	93.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	17.6	7.0

Note: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV, and 78 ever-partnered women refused to answer or answered “Don’t know” to questions about their mother’s experience of IPV.

TABLE B.57. Men’s experiences with bullying in childhood (before the age of 18) (percentage)


	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
When you were a child, were you repeatedly bullied, teased, harassed or beat up in school or in the neighbourhood in which you grew up? (i.e. bullied by others)	4.3
When you were a child, did you repeatedly bully, tease, harass or beat up others in school or in the neighbourhood in which you grew up? (i.e. bullied others)	4.9

TABLE B.58. Men exposed to violence and abuse as a child (before the age of 18) (percentage)


	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
Child physical and/or emotional abuse by anyone in their family	25.1
Child physical violence by anyone in their family (at least one of the actions below)	22.3
Slapped or spanked you (with a hand)	21.5
Hit or beat you with a hard object, like a belt, stick, broom or other item	1.8
Hit or beat you (with a fist)	1.4
Kicked or dragged you	0.2
Child emotional abuse by anyone in their family (at least one of the actions below)	6.1
Continuously cursed at or humiliated by someone in your family	4.1
Threatened to kick you out of the home	2.5
Witnessed mother experiencing IPV	4.0
Witnessed mother continuously cursed at or humiliated by your father or her husband/partner	3.9
Witnessed mother hit by your father or her husband/partner	0.5

TABLE B.59. Current/most recent husband's/partner's exposure to domestic violence (percentage)












































		 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976
When your current/most recent husband/partner was a child (before the age of 18), was his mother hit/beat by her husband/partner?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	4.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	78.4
	Parents did not live together	1.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	16.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2
When your current/most recent husband/partner was a child (before the age of 18), was he hit/beat regularly by someone in his family?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	4.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	80.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	15.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.1

TABLE B.60. Husband's/partner's experiences of child abuse, by women's lifetime IPV (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976		
	 As a child, husband/ partner was hit/beat regularly by someone in his family	 As a child, husband/ partner was not hit/beat by someone in his family	 Don't know
Lifetime IPV			
 No	36.7	77.2	60.8
 Yes	62.4	22.2	39.0
Lifetime physical and/or sexual IPV			
 No	71.3	95.0	83.4
 Yes	28.7	5.0	16.6
 Lifetime physical IPV			
 No	75.5	96.1	88.6
 Yes	24.5	3.9	11.4
 Lifetime sexual IPV			
 No	85.8	98.0	91.3
 Yes	14.2	2.0	8.7
 Lifetime psychological IPV			
 No		80.0	64.1
 Yes	59.4	19.5	35.7
 Lifetime economic IPV			
 No	71.0	93.5	87.2
 Yes	29.0	6.5	12.8

Note: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV.











TABLE B.61. Husband's/partner's exposure to domestic violence in childhood, by women's lifetime IPV (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976			
		 As a child, husband/ partner witnessed mother experiencing IPV	 As a child, husband/ partner did not witness mother experiencing IPV	 Parents did not live together	 Don't know / Don't remember
Lifetime IPV					
 No		35.5	78.2	42.9*	60.0
 Yes		64.5	21.3	57.1*	39.6
Lifetime physical and/or sexual IPV					
 No		67.2	95.3	78.9*	85.3
 Yes		32.8	4.7	21.1*	14.7
 Lifetime physical IPV					
 No		71.2	96.5	81.8*	89.6
 Yes		28.8	3.5	18.2*	10.4
 Lifetime sexual IPV					
 No		83.4	98.1	92.9*	92.3
 Yes		16.6	1.9	7.1*	7.7
 Lifetime psychological IPV					
 No		39.8	80.8	42.9*	63.4
 Yes		60.2	18.6	57.1*	36.1
 Lifetime economic IPV					
 No		69.6	93.7	81.5*	88.2
 Yes		30.4	6.3	18.5*	11.8

Note: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV.








* Unreliable due to the small sample size.







TABLE B.62. Women’s overall health, by lifetime physical and/or sexual IPV (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	 Lifetime physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231	 No physical and/or sexual IPV N = 2,730
 In general, would you describe your overall health as excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor?		
 Excellent	3.7	7.0
 Good	26.8	31.1
 Fair	46.2	45.6
 Poor	19.2	13.9
 Very poor	4.0	2.3
 Refused / No answer	0.0	0.1

Note: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV.














TABLE B.63. Injuries among ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231
Have you ever been injured as a result of physical and/or sexual IPV?	
 Yes	19.1
 No	80.6
 Refused / No answer	0.4
Who injured you? Was it your current or most recent husband/partner? Or any other husband/partner that you may have had before? Or both?	Ever experienced IPV-related injuries N = 49
 Current/most recent husband/partner	85.8*
 Previous husband/partner	12.0*
 Both	2.3*

		 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231
In your life, how many times have you been injured by any of your husbands/partners?		
 Once		28.0*
 Several times (2-5 times)		41.6*
 Many times (more than 5 times)		30.4*
Has this happened in the past 12 months?		
 Yes		8.8*
 No		91.2*













* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.64. Types of injuries among ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual violence and violence-related injuries N = 49
 Scratches, abrasions or bruises		78.5*
 Cuts, punctures or bites		35.6*
 Head injuries or concussions		16.9*
 Fractures or broken bones		16.5*
 Sprains or dislocations		16.1*
 Ruptured eardrum or eye injuries		13.9*
 Deep wounds, cuts or gashes		9.8*
 Abdominal injuries or internal injuries		8.1*
 Burns		7.5*
 Broken teeth		6.5*
 A miscarriage		4.0*
 Permanent injury that caused disability or disfigurement		3.2*

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.65. Healthcare needs of ever-partnered women injured by physical and/or sexual IPV (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231
In your life, were you ever hurt badly enough by a husband/partner that you needed health care (even if you did not receive it)?		
	Yes, got health care	10.3
	Yes, but did not get health care	3.4
	Yes, but did not need health care	84.7
	Don't know / Don't remember	1.3
	Refused / No answer	0.4
How many times did you need health care because you were hurt badly by your husband/partner?		N = 35
	1 time	72.6*
	2-4 times	27.4*
Did you ever receive health care for this injury?		
	Yes	43.3*
	No	43.1*
	Don't know / Don't remember	9.1*
	Refused / No answer	4.5*

Note: "Per cent distribution of women who have ever had to spend any nights in a hospital due to their injuries" and "Per cent distribution of women who told a health worker the real cause of their injury" are not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.66. Disruption to household chores, work and school among ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV (percentage)










































		 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231
Did the injuries result in you being unable to...		
	Perform household chores and/or take care of your children?	8.2
	Work (i.e. missed days at work)?	4.3
	Go to school, college, university, etc. (i.e. missed days)?	0.6
Did your injuries result in you losing your job or source of income?		
	Yes	1.1
	No	98.2
	Refused / No answer	0.7

TABLE B.67. Functional difficulties among ever-partnered women, by their experience of physical and/or sexual IPV (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976		
	Experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231	Did not experience physical and/or sexual IPV N = 2,745	
 Has difficulty seeing, even while wearing glasses			
	Cannot do at all	0.0	0.0
	A lot of difficulty	8.8	4.6
	Some difficulty	26.8	27.1
	No difficulty	64.4	68.2
 Has difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid			
	A lot of difficulty	1.4	0.6
	Some difficulty	14.5	6.7
	No difficulty	84.1	92.8

	 Ever-partnered women N = 2,976	
	Experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231	Did not experience physical and/or sexual IPV N = 2,745
 Has difficulty walking or climbing stairs		
 Cannot do at all	0.0	0.1
 A lot of difficulty	12.9	6.5
 Some difficulty	28.4	21.3
 No difficulty	58.7	72.1
 Has difficult remembering or concentrating		
 A lot of difficulty	3.9	1.5
 Some difficulty	25.3	16.6
 No difficulty	70.8	81.8
 Has difficulty using hands and fingers, such as picking up small objects or opening or closing containers or bottles		
 Cannot do at all	0.0	0.0
 A lot of difficulty	3.1	0.8
 Some difficulty	10.1	6.5
 No difficulty	86.8	92.6
 Has difficulty with self-care, such as washing or dressing themselves		
 Cannot do at all	0.0	0.0
 A lot of difficulty	1.3	0.2
 Some difficulty	4.2	1.9
 No difficulty	94.6	97.9
 Has difficulty communicating, such as understanding or being understood by others		
 A lot of difficulty	0.0	0.1
 Some difficulty	2.3	1.5
 No difficulty	97.7	98.4

Note: 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV.

TABLE B.68. Psychological health of ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV (percentage)




	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual violence N = 231
Psychological symptoms (at least one type)	73.2
Anxiety and irritability	68.0
Depression	46.3
Fear	46.1
Inability to sleep	41.6
Feelings of isolation	38.0
Other	0.8

TABLE B.69. Suicidal tendencies among ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and have children N = 212
Have you ever thought about purposely hurting yourself or ending your life, even if you did not act on it?	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	16.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	82.5
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer	0.7
Have you ever purposely hurt yourself or tried to end your life?	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	8.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	90.5
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer	0.7

	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and have children N = 212
Did you ever tell anyone that you had these thoughts/actions to purposely hurt yourself or end your life?	Had suicidal thoughts N = 36
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	46.9*
<input type="checkbox"/> No	53.1*
Have you ever received help from a trained professional (e.g. doctor, psychologist, psychiatrist) for these thoughts/actions to purposely hurt yourself or end your life?	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	18.2*
<input type="checkbox"/> No	81.8*

Note: "Per cent distribution of women who have ever received help from a trained professional, by the satisfaction of the service" is not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.70. Economic impacts of physical and/or sexual IPV on women's work (percentage)




	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231
In what ways did your husband's/partner's behaviour disrupt your work?	
Lost confidence in my own abilities	23.6
Unable to concentrate at work	18.0
Unable to work or had to take sick leave	2.9
Husband/partner interrupted my work	1.6
Work was disrupted	4.5

TABLE B.71. Children's exposure to IPV against their mothers and its impact on children leaving home (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and have children N = 212
During the times that you were hit or beaten by your husband/partner, were your children (under the age of 18) present or did they overhear you being beaten?		
<input type="radio"/>	Never	52.3
<input type="radio"/>	Once	13.9
<input type="radio"/>	Several times (2-5 times)	18.7
<input type="radio"/>	Many times / Most of the time	13.2
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	0.4
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	1.4
Were your children (aged 0-17) also hit/beat by your husband/partner?		
<input type="radio"/>	Never	90.0
<input type="radio"/>	Once	4.1
<input type="radio"/>	Several times (2-5 times)	4.6
<input type="radio"/>	Many times	1.3
Did your child (one or more of your children) ever leave home, even if only overnight, because of your husband's/partner's actions or behaviour?		
<input type="radio"/>	Yes	4.9
<input type="radio"/>	Never	91.5
<input type="radio"/>	Not applicable (not living together)	3.6

Note: "Per cent distribution of women whose children have ever left home because of women's husband's/partner's actions or behaviour, by frequency of time" is not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.









TABLE B.72. Impacts of IPV against women on their children aged 0–17 (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and have children N = 212	Frequency		
		Rarely	Sometimes	Often
Did the following ever happen as a result of what your husband/partner did to you?				
Child was fearful or nervous	48.9	35.8	36.6	27.6
Child had anxiety, anger or temperament problems	31.2	25.3	35.9	38.8
Child exhibited aggressive behaviours	13.4	17.3*	40.1*	42.6*
Child had difficulties concentrating in school	8.7	14.6*	50.1*	35.3*
Child performed poorly in school or had difficulties completing their schoolwork	7.5	**	**	**
Child had behaviour or disciplinary problems in school	4.1	**	**	**

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

** Data suppressed; unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.73. Family and friends that abused women told about the IPV they experienced and their responses (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231
Did you ever tell anyone in your family about what happened to you? Anyone else, such as a friend or neighbour?	
 No one	38.2
 Female member of my family of origin	42.5
 Friend or neighbour	27.6
 Male member of my family of origin	14.5
 Female member of my husband's family	13.2
 Male member of my husband's family	6.5
 My son/daughter (my children)	6.1











	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231
How did they respond?	Told someone N = 147
 Supported me	93.2
 Told me to keep quiet	16.4
 Advised me to report the incident to the police	14.9
 Were indifferent or not interested	7.5
 Blamed me	6.6

TABLE B.74. Formal organizations/individuals from which battered women sought help for the IPV they experienced (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and sought help N = 231
Did you seek help from anyone else?	
 Police	11.8
 Religious leader	8.0
 Public Safety Command Centre 112	5.1
 Health worker (doctor/nurse)	4.9
 Lawyer or Legal Aid Service	4.4
 Court or judge	3.3
 Social service agency/organization	2.3
 Crisis centre for women/girls	2.3
 Shelter for women/girls	1.6
 Helpline ('116 006')	0.8
At least one help-seeking behaviour	22.8

	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and sought help N = 231
Were you satisfied with the help or support police provided you	N = 27
 Very satisfied	30.1*
 Somewhat satisfied	50.5*
 Not satisfied	19.4*

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.75. Battered women's reasons for seeking help (percentage)


	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and sought help N = 54
Why did you seek help?	
I could not endure more violence	63.5
I saw that the children were suffering	26.4
I was afraid he would kill me	12.7
He threatened or tried to kill me	12.4
I know violence is unacceptable in relationships	10.0
He threatened or hit the children	8.4
He threw me out of the home	5.2
Friends/family encouraged me to seek help	4.7

TABLE B.76. Battered women’s reasons for not seeking help (percentage)




		 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and never sought help N = 177
What were the reasons that you did not tell anyone or seek help for what your husband/partner was doing to you?		
The situation was not serious enough to complain about		44.8
Didn’t want to bring shame to my family		25.2
Didn’t know where to ask for help		15.0
Embarrassed, ashamed or afraid they would not believe me		14.0
Believed it would not help / Know other women who were not helped		10.8
Afraid of being threatened and the consequences or more violence		6.2
Afraid of divorce or the relationship ending		5.7
Afraid of losing my children		3.7
Think they will blame me		3.0
Think there is no reason to complain / Violence is normal		2.1
Afraid he would kill himself because he threatened to do so		0.8
Other		2.7



TABLE B.77. Battered women who reported the IPV to the police and the police response (percentage)

		 Women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and sought help from the police N = 27
 Did you report the most recent incident to the police?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes		67.4*
<input type="checkbox"/> No		32.6*

Note: “Per cent distribution of women who reported the incident to the police, by the police response” and “Per cent distribution of women whose husband/partner was arrested and convicted” are not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.



* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.78. Battered women who sought or applied for a restraining order from the police (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and sought help N = 54
 Did you seek or apply for a restraining order from the police?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	24.6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	75.4


Note: "Per cent distribution of women, by the police's decision about a restraining order" is not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

TABLE B.79. Battered women who sought or applied for a protective order from the courts (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV and sought help N = 54
 Did you seek or apply for a protective order from the courts?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	14.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	85.6

Note: "Per cent distribution of women, by the court decision about a protective order" is not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

TABLE B.80. Women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV who left home and their reasons for leaving (percentage)

		 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231
Have you ever left home, even if only overnight, because of IPV?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	37.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Never	59.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Not applicable	1.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	1.6



	 Ever-partnered women who experienced physical and/or sexual IPV N = 231
How many times did you ever leave home because of IPV	Ever left home N = 86
1 time	26.0
2-3 times	36.0
4-9 times	20.0
10-15 times	18.0
What were the reasons why you left home the last time?	
I could not endure more violence	82.3
I was encouraged by friends/family	9.1
I saw that the children were suffering	6.2
I was thrown out of the house	5.6
He threatened or tried to kill me	4.1
He threatened or hit the children	2.4
I was afraid he would kill me	2.7
No particular reason	2.4
Other	3.7

TABLE B.81. Women's use of self-defense against their husband/partner (percentage)

	 Ever-partnered women who ever experienced lifetime physical IPV N = 182
During the times that your husband/partner was hitting/beating you, did you ever fight back physically to defend yourself? Or during the times that your husband/partner got physical with you in another way, did you ever fight back physically to defend yourself?	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	36.4
<input type="checkbox"/> Never	62.5
<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know / Don't remember	0.6
<input type="checkbox"/> Refused / No answer	0.5

	 Ever-partnered women who ever experienced lifetime physical IPV N = 182
What was the effect on the violence at that time when you fought back?	Ever fought back physically N = 66
⊖ No change/effect	22.9
⬆ Violence became worse	21.0
⬇ Violence became less	23.9
⏹ Violence stopped	30.4
⊛ Don't know / Don't remember	1.8

TABLE B.82. Women's experience of non-partner physical violence since the age of 15, other than by a husband/partner (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	
	 Lifetime	 Current prevalence (past 12 months)
Non-partner physical violence since age 15 (at least one form)	6.5	0.5
Pushed you or pulled your hair	4.1	0.3
Slapped, hit, beat, kicked or did anything else to hurt you	3.0	0.1
Threw something at you	1.7	0.2
Choked you	0.5	0.0
Threatened you with or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you	0.4	0.0
Burned you on purpose	0.1	0.0

TABLE B.83. Women’s experiences of lifetime non-partner physical violence since the age of 15, by age and settlement type (percentage)





	 Women who experienced non-partner physical violence N = 206
Age group	
15–24	12.2
25–34	7.5
35–44	6.1
45–54	5.1
55–64	3.8
65–69	5.6
Settlement type	
 Tbilisi	13.6
 Other urban areas	4.7
 Rural areas	2.1

TABLE B.84. Perpetrators of non-partner physical violence since the age of 15 (percentage)


	 Women who experienced non-partner physical violence N = 206
Friend/acquaintance	25.0
Mother/stepmother	17.1
Other	17.1
Brother/sister	11.9
Teacher	11.3
Stranger	10.4
Father/stepfather	9.9
Another family member	5.7
Father/mother of husband	3.1

TABLE B.85. Who women victims told about the non-partner physical violence and their responses (percentage)





















		 Women who experienced non-partner physical violence N = 206
Did you tell a family member, friend or neighbour about this incident?		
 No one		50.0
 Female member of my own family		39.5
 Male member of my own family		14.3
 Friend or neighbour		10.6
 Husband/partner		5.9
 Male member of my husband's family		2.4
 Son/daughter (children)		2.3
 Female member of my husband's family		2.1
 Other		1.8
How did they respond?		Told someone about the violence N = 103
 Supported me		84.9
 Advised me to report the incident to the police		15.0
 Were indifferent or not interested		13.7
 Blamed me		9.0
 Told me to keep quiet		5.3
 Other		1.1

TABLE B.86. Women who reported non-partner physical violence to the police and the police response (percentage)

		 Women who experienced non-partner physical violence N = 206
	Did you report the most recent incident to the police?	
	Yes	9.0
	No	90.7

Note: “Per cent distribution of women who reported a non-partner physical violence incident to the police, by the police response” and “Per cent distribution of women whose non-partner perpetrator was arrested and convicted for physical violence” are not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

TABLE B.87. Non-partner sexual violence since the age of 15 (lifetime) (percentage)




		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Non-partner sexual violence since the age of 15 (at least one of the 4 types)		1.5
Someone attempted, but DID NOT succeed to force you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to, for example, by holding you down or putting you in a situation where you could not say no		1.3
Were forced into sexual intercourse that was not wanted (e.g. by threatening you, holding you down or putting you in a situation where you could not say no)		0.2
Were forced to have sex when you were too drunk or drugged to refuse		0.1
Were forced or persuaded to have sex against your will with more than one man at the same time		0.0

TABLE B.88. Attempted forced sexual intercourse among women (aged 15–69) (percentage)









	Attempted forced sexual intercourse N = 38
Who performed these actions?	
Stranger	38.1*
Friend/acquaintance	20.5*
Another person	18.8*
Someone you recently met	16.7*
Someone at work	8.6*
Mother/stepmother	1.4*
Did you tell anyone in your family about this incident? Did you tell anyone else such as a friend or neighbour?	
 No one	49.8*
 Female member of my own family	31.8*
 Friend/neighbour	21.3*
 Male member of my own family	19.6*
 Husband/partner	6.1*

Note: “Per cent distribution of women who told anyone in their family about attempted forced sexual intercourse, by family members’ response”, “Per cent distribution of women, by reported attempted forced sexual intercourse” and “Per cent distribution of women who reported to the police attempted forced sexual intercourse, by the police response” are not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.89. Women who experienced child sexual abuse, by age group, education, age at first marriage, household economic status and settlement type (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Before the age of 18, did someone ever touch you sexually against your will or make you do something sexual that you did not want to do (i.e. child sexual abuse)?	8.5
Age group	
15–24	13.5
25–34	9.3
35–44	6.1
45–54	7.0
55–64	7.7
65–69	8.9













	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Highest level of education completed^a	
Primary school or less	15.8*
Lower secondary	13.7
Upper secondary	8.1
Vocational education	7.9
University education	7.8
Age at first marriage/union^b	
15–17 years old	9.0
< 18 years old	10.2
18–24 years old	6.1
25+ years old	7.3
Not married / Ever had or currently has boyfriend/fiance´	16.0
Household socioeconomic status	
 Very poor	10.3
 Poor	12.6
 Average	6.8
 Good	7.5
Settlement type	
 Tbilisi	12.2
 Other urban areas	7.0
 Rural areas	6.6

^a The category “Don’t know” has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

^b The category “< 15 years old” has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.90. Women’s experiences of sexual harassment (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	
	 Lifetime prevalence	 Current prevalence (past 12 months)
Sexual harassment (at least one of the 9 types)	24.5	9.7
 Stared or leered at you in a way that made you feel uncomfortable or humiliated	15.2	4.7
 Asked you intrusive questions about your sexual, intimate or private life that made you feel uncomfortable, embarrassed or offended (other than your husband/partner)	10.1	5.3
 Made comments about your body and/or physical appearance that made you feel uncomfortable, embarrassed or offended (other than your husband/partner)	7.5	3.3
 Made inappropriate sexual advances to you on social networking websites, such as Facebook, WhatsApp or Viber, that made you feel uncomfortable or that you found offensive (other than your husband/partner)	7.2	3.4
 Touched, hugged or kissed in a sexual way without your permission, but did not try or force you to have sex of any kind, such as touching your breasts or private parts, without your permission (other than by your husband/partner)	6.3	1.0
 Made sexually suggestive comments or sexual jokes that made you feel offended	6.1	2.0
 Ever showed or exposed the private parts of their body or ‘flashed’ their genitals to you when you did not want or against your will (other than your husband/partner)	4.5	0.4
 Sent you offensive or unwanted sexually explicit emails or SMS text messages that made you feel uncomfortable or that you found offensive (other than your husband/partner)	3.8	1.7
 Showed or sent you sexually explicit or pornographic photos or videos that made you feel uncomfortable, embarrassed or offended (other than your husband/partner)	3.4	1.1









	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Have you ever considered these unwanted behaviours, actions or contacts to be sexual harassment?	Ever experienced sexual harassment N = 790
 Yes	35.3
 No	63.5
 Don't know	1.2





















TABLE B.91. Lifetime sexual harassment experienced by women, by age group, level of education and settlement type (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Age group	
15–24	45.1
25–34	31.3
35–44	23.9
45–54	17.9
55–64	14.7
65–69	14.3
Highest level of education completed ^a	
Primary school or less	15.0*
Lower secondary	18.8*
Upper secondary	21.8
Vocational education	14.6
University education	36.0
Settlement type	
 Tbilisi	51.7
 Other urban areas	17.5
 Rural areas	7.5

^a The category “Don't know” has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.92. Persons who committed sexual harassment and places where sexual harassment occurred (percentage)

		 Women who experienced sexual harassment N = 790
Person who committed the most recent incident of sexual harassment		
 Stranger		55.9
 Do not know		12.7
 Neighbour		9.4
 Someone you recently met		9.3
 Friend		7.8
 Other		4.2
 Don't remember		0.5
 Refused / No answer		0.2
Lifetime experience of sexual harassment		
 In the workplace (someone you work with, such as a co-worker or supervisor)		7.9
 In school or university by a teacher, professor or school director		4.8
 In school or university by a classmate or peer		11.3
 At a hospital or healthcare facility by a doctor, nurse or other health worker		1.1
 By a police officer or soldier		1.0
Places you experienced sexual harassment		
 Your own home/garden		7.1
 His home/garden		2.9
 Another person's home/garden		5.8
 Street/alley		41.2
 Car park		2.1
 Car		1.4












	 Women who experienced sexual harassment N = 790
Places you experienced sexual harassment	
 Workplace	2.7
 Nightclub, club, pool	4.0
 Rural area, forest, public park	1.7
 Other public premises, commercial or public non-residential premises	4.9
 School, college	2.3
 Institutional setting (including orphanage, care institution, shelter, prison)	0.3
 Public transport	28.0
 Other	14.2
 Don't know / Don't remember	1.5
 Refused / No answer	0.1

TABLE B.93. Experiences of sexual harassment in childhood and adulthood (percentage)














	 Women who experienced sexual harassment N = 790
Did the unwanted acts that you just told me about happen to you before you were 15 years of age or after you were 15 years of age?	
 Before 15 years of age	8.6
 After 15 years of age	82.2
 Both before and after 15 years of age	9.2
Did the unwanted acts that you just told me about happen to you before you were 18 years of age or after you were 18 years of age?	
 Before 18 years of age	24.5
 After 18 years of age	60.2
 Both before and after 18 years of age	14.8
 Don't know / Don't remember	0.5

TABLE B.94. Lifetime sexual harassment, by other forms of violence and abuse (percentage)

		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
		Lifetime sexual harassment
Physical and/or emotional child abuse before age 18		
No physical and/or emotional child abuse before age 18		19.7
Physical and/or emotional child abuse before age 18		43.3
Child sexual abuse before age 18		
No child sexual abuse before age 18		21.7
Child sexual abuse before age 18		52.7
Lifetime non-partner physical violence		
No lifetime non-partner physical violence		21.4
Lifetime non-partner physical violence		69.3
Lifetime non-partner sexual violence		
No lifetime non-partner sexual violence		23.8
Lifetime non-partner sexual violence		77.3
Lifetime IPV		Ever-partnered women N = 2,976
No lifetime IPV		16.4
Lifetime IPV		36.4

Note: 42 women refused to answer or answered “Don’t know” about physical and/or emotional child abuse before age 18; for 33 women, the card was not given or no faces were selected; 11 women refused to answer questions about lifetime non-partner sexual violence; and 15 ever-partnered women refused to answer questions about IPV.

TABLE B.95. Women’s experiences of online sexual coercion and extortion (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	
	 Lifetime prevalence	 Current prevalence (past 12 months)
 Online sexual coercion and extortion (at least one of the 3 types)	0.5	0.1
Someone pressured you to send, share or post sexually suggestive or explicit images or messages	0.3	0.1
Someone posted or distributed or threatened to post or distribute sexually suggestive or explicit images of you without your consent	0.1	0.0
Someone told you that if you did not send them money, they would post/distribute sexually suggestive or explicit images of you without your consent	0.0	0.0

Note: “Per cent distribution of women who experienced online sexual coercion and extortion, by the steps taken by women to protect themselves” is not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

TABLE B.96. Women’s experiences of stalking (lifetime and current) (percentage)

















	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300	
	 Lifetime	 Current (past 12 months)
Stalking (at least one of the 8 types)	8.5	1.6
 Someone repeatedly loitered or waited for you outside of your home, workplace or school	4.2	0.5
 Someone repeatedly followed or spied on you in person	4.1	0.6
 Someone repeatedly sent you unwanted letters, cards or gifts	2.4	0.5
 Someone repeatedly sent you unwanted, offensive or threatening messages, including messages on social media, emails or SMS messages	1.9	0.4
 Someone repeatedly made obscene, threatening, nuisance or silent telephone calls to you	1.5	0.2
 Someone repeatedly made offensive or embarrassing comments about you publicly	1.1	0.3
 Someone repeatedly and deliberately damaged your property or things or the belongings of people you care about, or harmed your animals	0.5	0.1
 Someone repeatedly published photos, videos or highly personal information about you	0.2	0.1
Thinking about the unwanted behaviours and experiences I just asked you about, have you ever considered these unwanted contacts or harassing behaviours to be stalking?	 Lifetime prevalence	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	42.5	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	56.6	
<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know / Don't remember	1.0	

TABLE B.97. Lifetime stalking experienced by women, by age group, level of education and settlement type (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Age group	
15–24	17.4
25–34	9.7
35–44	7.5
45–54	5.7
55–64	6.3
65–69	4.3
Highest level of education completed	
Primary school or less	0.0*
Lower secondary	6.4
Upper secondary	8.7
Vocational education	5.8
University education	10.9
Settlement type	
 Tbilisi	16.8
 Other urban areas	4.4*
 Rural areas	4.6*

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.98. Perpetrator's sex and relationship to the victims (percentage)
















		 Women who experienced stalking N = 253
Who repeatedly committed these unwanted acts or experiences that you just told me about? Were they male or female, or you don't know?		
 Male		89.0
 Female		8.5
 Sex not known		4.7
Who <u>repeatedly</u> committed these unwanted acts or experiences that you just told me about?		
 Complete stranger		39.0
 Someone else you knew		26.7
 Current/former husband/partner		9.5
 Schoolmate		7.3
 Neighbour		7.2
 Friend/friend of family		5.0
 Relative		3.9
 Co-worker		2.7
 Professor/teacher/school director		0.8
 Police officer, soldier, priest, doctor		0.8
 Don't know / Don't remember		2.6

TABLE B.99. Experiences of stalking in childhood and adulthood (percentage)


		 Women who experienced stalking N = 253
Did the unwanted acts that you just told me about happen to you before you were 15 years of age or after you were 15 years of age?		
←	Before 15 years of age	9.0
→	After 15 years of age	81.2
↔	Both before and after 15 years of age	9.4
?	Don't know / Don't remember	0.4
Did the unwanted acts that you just told me about happen to you before you were 18 years of age or after you were 18 years of age?		
←	Before 18 years of age	37.3
→	After 18 years of age	50.0
↔	Both before and after 18 years of age	12.3
?	Don't know / Don't remember	0.3

TABLE B.100. Length of time and frequency that the stalking occurred (percentage)

		 Women who experienced stalking N = 253
You told me that the perpetrator repeatedly committed these unwanted acts and experiences against you. How long did this behaviour last? If this is still happening, please consider from the time these behaviours started.		
	Less than 2 weeks	25.5
	A few weeks (2–4 weeks)	17.2
	From 1 to 2 months	17.8
	From 3 to 5 months	10.1
	From 6 months to 1 year	8.1
	More than 1 year	18.5
	Don't know / Don't remember	2.7






	 Women who experienced stalking N = 253
How often has it happened / did it happen?	
Daily (every day or almost every day)	31.1
Weekly (one or more times a week, but not every day)	44.4
Monthly (one or more times a month, but not every week)	11.8
More seldom	10.8
Only in particular periods (such as during the holidays)	0.8
Don't know / Don't remember	1.1

TABLE B.101. Women who sought help and the police response to stalking (percentage)

	 Women who experienced stalking N = 253
 Did you report any of these acts or episodes to the police?	
 Yes	4.6
 No	95.4

Note: "Per cent distribution of women who reported a stalking incident to the police, by satisfaction with the way the police handled the matter", "Per cent distribution of women who reported a stalking incident to the police, by the police response" and "Per cent distribution of women whose non-partner perpetrator was arrested and convicted for stalking" are not shown in the table due to the low number of unweighted cases.

TABLE B.102. Steps taken (not inclusive) by victims to prevent further stalking (percentage)










		 Women who experienced stalking N = 253
As a consequence of what happened, did you do any of the following?		
	Change your telephone number, email address or closed your social media account (e.g. Facebook, Twitter)	18.4
	Stopped going out alone or changed your route to get to work/school/university	12.1
	Took something with you to protect yourself, such as scissors, a knife or pepper spray	9.3
	Changed your job/school/university or stopped working/studying	6.2
	Changed your place of residence	5.3
	Moved or changed your home/apartment	5.2
	Contacted a victim support centre or asked for help from a lawyer	1.1

TABLE B.103. Women's attitudes towards gender roles (percentage)

		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
A woman's most important role is to take care of her family.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	59.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	39.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2
Do you think a wife should agree with or obey her husband's opinion, even if she is not convinced of his opinion or disagrees with him?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	20.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	77.7
<input type="checkbox"/>	Don't know	2.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2


		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Should the man control and preside over the house?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	55.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	43.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Don't know	1.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2

TABLE B.104. Men's attitudes towards gender roles (percentage)









		 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
A woman's most important role is to take care of her family.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	74.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	24.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.4
Do you think a wife should agree with or obey her husband's opinion, even if she is not convinced of his opinion or disagrees with him?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	37.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	59.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Don't know	3.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.1
Should the man control and preside over the house?		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	77.6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	21.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Don't know	0.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.1









TABLE B.105. Women's attitudes that a woman's most important role is to take care of her family, by demographics (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15-69) N = 3,300		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15-24	30.5	69.5	0.0
25-34	52.3	47.3	0.4
35-44	63.1	36.6	0.4
45-54	65.8	34.2	0.0
55-64	71.0	28.8	0.2
65-69	79.1	20.9	0.0
Highest level of education completed^a			
Primary school or less	80.0*	0.0*	0.0*
Lower secondary school	58.3	41.7	0.0
Upper secondary school	64.5	35.4	0.1
Vocational education	69.9	30.0	0.2
University education	47.9	51.8	0.3
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	46.2	53.5	0.3
 Other urban areas	64.6	35.4	0.0
 Rural areas	67.6	32.2	0.2

^a The category "Don't know" has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.









TABLE B.106. Women's attitudes that a man should control and preside over the house, by demographics (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300			
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Don't know	 Refused / No answer
Age group				
15–24	30.9	67.6	1.5	0.0
25–34	47.9	50.4	1.2	0.5
35–44	58.1	41.1	0.8	0.0
45–54	60.6	38.1	1.3	0.0
55–64	64.6	34.5	0.7	0.2
65–69	70.6	28.9	0.2	0.3
Highest level of education completed^a				
Primary school or less	70.9*	23.8*	5.3*	0.0*
Lower secondary school	59.4	39.7	1.0	0.0
Upper secondary school	62.0	36.9	0.9	0.2
Vocational education	64.8	34.1	0.9	0.2
University education	39.7	59.0	1.1	0.2
Settlement type				
 Tbilisi	37.5	60.9	1.3	0.2
 Other urban areas	57.7	41.1	1.2	0.0
 Rural areas	67.4	31.8	0.6	0.2

^a The category “Don't know” has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.








TABLE B.107. Women's attitudes that a wife should agree with or obey her husband's opinion, even if she is not convinced of his opinion or disagrees with him, by demographics (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300			
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Don't know	 Refused / No answer
Age group				
15–24	6.8	91.2	2.0	0.0
25–34	14.5	83.9	1.1	0.5
35–44	19.1	78.6	2.3	0.0
45–54	21.7	76.1	2.0	0.3
55–64	26.3	71.5	2.0	0.2
65–69	39.0	58.2	2.6	0.1
Highest level of education completed^a				
Primary school or less	31.2*	66.8*	2.1*	0.0*
Lower secondary school	27.9	67.4	4.1	0.6
Upper secondary school	25.6	72.4	1.8	0.1
Vocational education	24.2	73.9	1.7	0.2
University education	9.4	88.8	1.7	0.1
Settlement type				
 Tbilisi	7.0	90.9	2.0	0.1
 Other urban areas	21.0	76.9	2.0	0.0
 Rural areas	30.1	67.7	1.9	0.3

^a The category "Don't know" has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.









* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.108. Men's attitudes that a woman's most important role is to take care of her family, by demographics (percentage)

	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104		
	 Yes	 No	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15–24	64.3	34.8	0.8
25–34	63.2	35.3	1.5
35–44	74.9	25.1	0.0
45–54	83.7	16.3	0.0
55–64	83.1	16.9	0.0
65–69	86.4	13.6	0.0
Highest level of education completed			
Primary school or less	*	*	*
Lower secondary school	84.6	15.4	0.0
Upper secondary school	79.5	20.0	0.5
Vocational education	80.8	18.4	0.8
University education	61.3	38.3	0.4
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	56.3	42.3	1.4
 Other urban areas	83.2	16.8	0.0
 Rural areas	83.2	16.8	0.0









* Data suppressed; unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.109. Men's attitudes that the man should control and preside over the house, by demographics (percentage)

	 Men (aged 15-69) N = 1,104			
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Don't know	 Refused / No answer
Age group				
15-24	61.7	36.1	2.2	0.0
25-34	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0
35-44	83.1	16.3	0.6	0.0
45-54	84.7	15.3	0.0	0.0
55-64	81.1	18.4	0.0	0.5
65-69	84.4	15.6	0.0	0.0
Highest level of education completed				
Primary school or less	*	*	*	*
Lower secondary school	82.9	15.9	1.2	0.0
Upper secondary school	79.3	19.7	0.8	0.2
Vocational education	86.2	13.8	0.0	0.0
University education	70.1	29.9	0.0	0.0
Settlement type				
 Tbilisi	56.5	42.6	0.7	0.3
 Other urban areas	86.6	13.0	0.4	0.0
 Rural areas	87.6	12.0	0.4	0.0

* Data suppressed; unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.110. Men's attitudes that a wife should agree with or obey her husband's opinion, even if she is not convinced of his opinion or disagrees with him, by demographics (percentage)

	 Men (aged 15-69) N = 1,104			
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Don't know	 Refused / No answer
Age group				
15-24	20.4	74.8	4.8	0.0
25-34	30.1	65.4	4.5	0.0
35-44	43.7	53.3	3.0	0.0
45-54	43.9	53.5	2.6	0.0
55-64	46.4	51.4	1.9	0.4
65-69	39.1	59.5	1.4	0.0
Highest level of education completed				
Primary school or less	*	*	*	*
Lower secondary school	43.4	50.2	6.5	0.0
Upper secondary school	42.1	54.8	3.1	0.0
Vocational education	36.6	60.1	2.9	0.5
University education	28.8	68.4	2.7	0.0
Settlement type				
 Tbilisi	22.1	74.1	3.5	0.2
 Other urban areas	37.7	57.2	5.1	0.0
 Rural areas	47.8	50.2	1.9	0.0

* Data suppressed; unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.111. Women's perceptions of social norms related to spousal violence against women (percentage)


		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
In your city/village, how many people believe that violence between a husband and wife is a private matter and that others should not intervene?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	23.8
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	38.0
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	26.3
<input type="radio"/>	None of them	4.9
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	7.0
In your city/village, how many people believe that a woman should tolerate some violence to keep her family together?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	19.2
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	38.3
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	29.2
<input type="radio"/>	None of them	6.9
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	6.4
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.1
In your city/village, how many people believe that a woman should be ashamed or embarrassed to talk to anyone outside of her family about her husband physically hurting or controlling her?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	12.5
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	31.8
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	36.7
<input type="radio"/>	None of them	8.4
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	10.5
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.0
In your city/village, how many people believe that when a woman is beat by her husband, she is partly to blame or at fault?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	11.6
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	34.6
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	36.4
<input type="radio"/>	None of them	8.6
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	8.8

TABLE B.112. Men's perceptions of social norms related to spousal violence against women (percentage)


		 Men (aged 15-69) N = 1,104
In your city/village, how many people believe that violence between a husband and wife is a private matter and that others should not intervene?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	22.1
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	32.0
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	29.8
<input type="radio"/>	None of them	7.4
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	8.4
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.3
In your city/village, how many people believe that a woman should tolerate some violence to keep her family together?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	11.3
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	30.2
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	39.0
<input type="radio"/>	None of them	10.9
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	8.5
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2
In your city/village, how many people believe that a woman should be ashamed or embarrassed to talk to anyone outside of her family about her husband physically hurting or controlling her?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	6.4
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	26.8
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	43.2
<input type="radio"/>	None of them	9.7
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	13.5
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.4
In your city/village, how many people believe that when a woman is beat by her husband, she is partly to blame or at fault?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	3.9
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	20.6
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	48.4
<input type="radio"/>	None of them	13.5
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	13.1
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.5

TABLE B.113. Women's perceptions of the proportion of men who commit acts of spousal violence (percentage)


		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
In your city/village, how many men do you think sometimes hit or beat their wives?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	3.4
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	15.3
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	36.3
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	None of them	18.1
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	26.7
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.1
In your city/village, how many men do you think sometimes hit or beat their wives for refusing to have sexual intercourse when the man wants to?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	1.3
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	10.3
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	23.3
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	None of them	13.7
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	50.6
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.9

TABLE B.114. Men's perceptions of the proportion of men who commit acts of spousal violence (percentage)


		 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
In your city/village, how many men do you think sometimes hit or beat their wives?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	1.0
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	5.1
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	33.0
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	None of them	32.4
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	28.2
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.3
In your city/village, how many men do you think sometimes hit or beat their wives for refusing to have sexual intercourse when the man wants to?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	0.2
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	2.8
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	19.1
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	None of them	27.9
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	48.8
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	1.2

TABLE B.115. Women's attitudes supportive of spousal violence against women (percentage)


		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Violence between a husband and wife is a private matter and others should not intervene.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	21.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	77.7
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.9
A woman can refuse to have sex with her husband if she does not want to, even though he wants to have sex.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	81.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	17.4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	1.4
A woman should tolerate some violence to keep her family together.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	9.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	89.6
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.6
A woman should be ashamed or embarrassed to talk to anyone outside of her family about her husband physically hurting or controlling her.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	10.6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	88.5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	0.9
If a woman is beat by her husband, she is partly to blame or at fault.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	8.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	89.5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	2.0
A woman who is raped has probably done something careless to put herself in that situation.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	9.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	89.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	1.9
A woman should be ashamed or embarrassed to talk to anyone if she is raped.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	11.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	87.3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	1.4

TABLE B.116. Men's attitudes supportive of spousal violence against women (percentage)









		 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
Violence between a husband and wife is a private matter and others should not intervene.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	37.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	60.6
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	2.2
A woman can refuse to have sex with her husband if she does not want to, even though he wants to have sex.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	71.6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	20.3
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	8.1
A woman should tolerate some violence to keep her family together.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	15.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	84.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	1.0
A woman should be ashamed or embarrassed to talk to anyone outside of her family about her husband physically hurting or controlling her.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	16.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	82.2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	1.6
If a woman is beat by her husband, she is partly to blame or at fault.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	8.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	89.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	2.6
A woman who is raped has probably done something careless to put herself in that situation.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	6.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	91.8
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	1.7
A woman should be ashamed or embarrassed to talk to anyone if she is raped.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Agree	12.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Disagree	85.2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refused / No answer	2.0








TABLE B.117. Women's attitudes that violence between a husband and wife is a private matter and that others should not intervene, by demographics (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15-69) N = 3,300		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15-24	10.5	89.2	0.2
25-34	17.7	81.3	0.9
35-44	21.2	77.6	1.2
45-54	22.4	77.4	0.2
55-64	25.9	72.5	1.7
65-69	34.7	64.7	0.6
Highest level of education completed^a			
Primary school or less	23.5*	76.5*	0.0*
Lower secondary school	25.2	74.4	0.3
Upper secondary school	26.8	72.5	0.7
Vocational education	24.1	74.7	1.2
University education	12.8	86.3	0.9
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	11.7	87.0	1.2
 Other urban areas	22.8	76.6	0.6
 Rural areas	28.1	71.1	0.8

^a The category "Don't know" has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.








TABLE B.118. Women’s attitudes that a woman should be ashamed or embarrassed to talk to anyone outside of her family about her husband physically hurting/controlling her, by demographics (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15–24	3.4	95.5	1.1
25–34	4.3	94.8	0.9
35–44	10.4	88.8	0.8
45–54	10.8	88.7	0.5
55–64	16.6	82.0	1.3
65–69	21.8	77.4	0.8
Highest level of education completed^a			
Primary school or less	11.8*	88.2*	0.0*
Lower secondary school	10.9	87.4	1.7
Upper secondary school	13.4	85.6	1.0
Vocational education	13.3	85.5	1.2
University education	5.6	93.9	0.5
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	6.3	92.9	0.9
 Other urban areas	9.5	89.8	0.6
 Rural areas	14.7	84.1	1.2

^a The category “Don’t know” has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.








TABLE B.119. Women's attitudes that a woman should tolerate some violence to keep her family together, by demographics (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15-69) N = 3,300		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15-24	3.0	97.0	0.0
25-34	6.1	93.4	0.5
35-44	7.6	92.1	0.4
45-54	9.9	89.7	0.4
55-64	16.0	82.7	1.3
65-69	19.4	80.0	0.6
Highest level of education completed^a			
Primary school or less	27.5*	72.5*	0.0*
Lower secondary school	16.5	83.2	0.2
Upper secondary school	14.4	85.4	0.2
Vocational education	10.9	88.0	1.2
University education	2.1	97.4	0.5
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	4.2	95.0	0.8
 Other urban areas	8.2	91.3	0.5
 Rural areas	15.3	84.3	0.4

^a The category "Don't know" has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.








TABLE B.120. Women's attitudes that a woman can refuse to have sex with her husband, by demographics (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15-69) N = 3,300		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15-24	79.7	18.5	1.8
25-34	81.4	18.1	0.5
35-44	82.9	16.0	1.2
45-54	84.2	15.0	0.8
55-64	79.2	18.6	2.2
65-69	77.5	19.6	2.9
Highest level of education^a			
Primary school or less	61.5*	34.5*	4.0*
Lower secondary school	75.1	20.7	4.2
Upper secondary school	78.2	20.6	1.2
Vocational education	84.3	13.9	1.7
University education	84.1	15.3	0.7
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	84.9	14.3	0.8
 Other urban areas	82.7	16.0	1.3
 Rural areas	77.1	20.8	2.0

^a The category "Don't know" has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.

* Unreliable due to the small sample size.








TABLE B.121. Women's attitudes that if a woman is beat by her husband, she is partly to blame or at fault, by demographics (percentage)

	 Women (aged 15-69) N = 3,300		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15-24	5.0	95.0	0.0
25-34	2.9	95.2	1.9
35-44	7.2	91.1	1.7
45-54	8.7	90.1	1.2
55-64	14.1	82.8	3.1
65-69	15.4	79.4	5.2
Highest level of education completed^a			
Primary school or less	18.6*	81.4*	0.0*
Lower secondary school	7.7	91.1	1.2
Upper secondary school	9.3	88.8	1.9
Vocational education	9.9	87.0	3.1
University education	6.7	91.8	1.6
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	7.9	89.8	2.3
 Other urban areas	7.5	90.8	1.7
 Rural areas	9.6	88.4	1.9

^a The category "Don't know" has been suppressed from the table due to the small number of unweighted cases.








* Unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.122. Men's attitudes that violence between a husband and wife is a private matter and that others should not intervene, by demographics (percentage)

	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15–24	15.4	81.6	3.1
25–34	29.7	65.3	5.1
35–44	43.9	54.9	1.2
45–54	44.6	54.2	1.2
55–64	44.7	54.6	0.7
65–69	53.3	45.1	1.7
Highest level of education			
Primary school or less	*	*	*
Lower secondary school	37.2	61.0	1.8
Upper secondary school	42.8	55.5	1.7
Vocational education	39.0	58.5	2.6
University education	27.8	69.2	3.0
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	23.5	71.4	5.1
 Other urban areas	37.9	60.7	1.5
 Rural areas	46.6	52.8	0.6








* Data suppressed; unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.123. Men's attitudes that a woman should be ashamed or embarrassed to talk to anyone outside of her family about her husband physically hurting or controlling her, by demographics (percentage)

	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15–24	8.9	91.1	0.0
25–34	10.2	88.4	1.5
35–44	19.2	76.8	4.0
45–54	17.2	82.2	0.6
55–64	20.3	78.1	1.7
65–69	29.0	69.6	1.5
Highest level of education completed			
Primary school or less	*	*	*
Lower secondary school	14.0	86.0	0.0
Upper secondary school	19.1	80.0	0.8
Vocational education	16.3	82.5	1.1
University education	12.5	84.0	3.5
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	13.4	82.2	4.4
 Other urban areas	17.9	82.1	0.0
 Rural areas	17.3	82.3	0.5








* Data suppressed; unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.124. Men's attitudes that a woman should tolerate some violence to keep her family together, by demographics (percentage)

	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15–24	6.8	93.2	0.0
25–34	10.6	88.8	0.6
35–44	15.0	84.0	1.1
45–54	18.9	80.3	0.8
55–64	20.4	77.4	2.1
65–69	24.1	74.7	1.2
Highest level of education completed			
Primary school or less	*	*	*
Lower secondary school	18.1	80.9	1.0
Upper secondary school	18.4	81.4	0.2
Vocational education	16.7	82.0	1.3
University education	8.4	89.6	2.0
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	5.5	91.9	2.6
 Other urban areas	12.4	87.6	0.0
 Rural areas	23.3	76.3	0.3








* Data suppressed; unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.125. Men's attitudes that a woman can refuse to have sex with her husband, by demographics (percentage)

	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15–24	72.1	17.2	10.8
25–34	79.2	13.2	7.6
35–44	66.6	25.5	7.9
45–54	72.0	21.5	6.5
55–64	68.3	23.5	8.2
65–69	71.4	21.9	6.7
Highest level of education completed			
Primary school or less	*	*	*
Lower secondary school	65.1	22.7	12.3
Upper secondary school	72.5	19.4	8.1
Vocational education	64.3	24.1	11.6
University education	76.1	18.8	5.1
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	81.9	13.2	4.8
 Other urban areas	63.6	26.2	10.1
 Rural areas	68.7	22.1	9.2

* Data suppressed; unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.126. Men's attitudes that if a woman is beat by her husband, she is partly to blame or at fault, by demographics (percentage)

	 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104		
	 Agree	 Disagree	 Refused / No answer
Age group			
15–24	4.8	93.8	1.4
25–34	5.4	91.6	3.0
35–44	7.4	88.7	3.8
45–54	8.1	89.4	2.4
55–64	15.9	82.1	2.0
65–69	8.6	88.4	3.0
Highest level of education completed			
Primary school or less	*	*	*
Lower secondary school	6.4	93.6	0.0
Upper secondary school	7.4	90.1	2.6
Vocational education	8.4	89.3	2.2
University education	10.5	85.9	3.6
Settlement type			
 Tbilisi	9.1	85.9	5.0
 Other urban areas	6.4	92.8	0.8
 Rural areas	8.8	89.2	1.9

* Data suppressed; unreliable due to the small sample size.

TABLE B.127. Women's perceptions of justifiable reasons for spousal violence against women (percentage)













		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Do you think the following behaviours justify a husband hitting or beating his wife?		
Women who agree with at least one justifiable reason for spousal violence against women		1.8
	She neglects the housework	0.7
	She neglects to take care of her children	1.2
	She is late in preparing the food	0.4
	She burns the food	0.2
	She is suspicious of her husband and asks about his whereabouts	0.2
	She refuses to have sexual relations with him	0.1
	She disagrees with him	0.2
	She goes out without his permission	0.5
	She answers him back	0.6
	She spends money	0.2
	She argues with him or disobeys him	0.4

TABLE B.128. Men's perceptions of justifiable reasons for spousal violence against women (percentage)













		 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
Do you think the following behaviours justify a husband hitting or beating his wife?		
Men who agree with at least one justifiable reason for spousal violence against women		3.8
	She neglects to take care of her children	2.2
	She refuses to have sexual relations with her husband	2.0
	She goes out without his permission	1.6
	She argues with him or disobeys him	1.0
	She spends money	0.6
	She neglects the housework	0.6
	She is suspicious of her husband and asks about his whereabouts	0.3
	She answers him back	0.3
	She disagrees with him	0.2
	She is late in preparing the food	0.1
	She burns the food	0.2

TABLE B.129. Women's perceptions of social norms related to sexual violence against women (percentage)


		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
In your city/village, how many people believe that if a woman is raped, she has probably done something careless to put herself in that situation?		
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	All or most of them	11.4
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	28.6
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	37.8
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	None of them	11.1
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	10.9
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2
In your city/village, how many people believe that a woman should be ashamed or embarrassed to talk to anyone if she is raped?		
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	All or most of them	11.7
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	29.2
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	37.6
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	None of them	9.9
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	11.4
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2

TABLE B.130. Men's perceptions of social norms related to sexual violence against women (percentage)


		 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
In your city/village, how many people believe that if a woman is raped, she has probably done something careless to put herself in that situation?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	2.5
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	16.9
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	49.5
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	None of them	19.1
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	11.8
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.3
In your city/village, how many people believe that a woman should be ashamed or embarrassed to talk to anyone if she is raped?		
<input type="radio"/>	All or most of them	5.3
<input type="radio"/>	About half of them	22.1
<input type="radio"/>	A few of them	43.8
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	None of them	17.0
<input type="radio"/>	Don't know / Don't remember	11.5
<input type="radio"/>	Refused / No answer	0.2

TABLE B.131. Women's perceived seriousness of VAWG (percentage)




















		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
How serious a problem is family or domestic violence against women in Georgia?		
	Major problem	77.6
	Moderate problem	17.2
	Minor problem	3.9
	Not a problem at all	0.2
	Don't know	1.1
	Refused / No answer	0.0
How serious a problem is sexual assault or the rape of women and girls in Georgia?		
	Major problem	68.2
	Moderate problem	22.5
	Minor problem	6.6
	Not a problem at all	0.3
	Don't know	2.4
	Refused / No answer	0.0
How serious a problem is the sexual harassment of women in Georgia?		
	Major problem	64.1
	Moderate problem	25.0
	Minor problem	7.2
	Not a problem at all	0.5
	Don't know	3.2
	Refused / No answer	0.1

TABLE B.132. Men's perceived seriousness of VAWG (percentage)




















		 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
How serious a problem is family or domestic violence against women in Georgia?		
	Major problem	57.5
	Moderate problem	29.4
	Minor problem	10.2
	Not a problem at all	1.8
	Don't know	1.1
	Refused / No answer	0.1
How serious a problem is sexual assault or the rape of women and girls in Georgia?		
	Major problem	51.2
	Moderate problem	27.2
	Minor problem	18.0
	Not a problem at all	2.3
	Don't know	1.2
	Refused / No answer	0.1
How serious a problem is the sexual harassment of women in Georgia?		
	Major problem	43.7
	Moderate problem	30.0
	Minor problem	22.4
	Not a problem at all	1.8
	Don't know	2.0
	Refused / No answer	0.1

TABLE B.133. Women's attitudes supportive of laws that protect women and girls from violence (percentage)

















		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
How important is it to have laws in Georgia that protect women and girls from violence in their marriage and families?		
 Very important		87.6
 Somewhat important		11.5
 Not important		0.3
 Don't know		0.5
 Refused / No answer		0.0
How important is it to have laws in Georgia that protect women and girls from sexual assault and rape?		
 Very important		87.9
 Somewhat important		11.2
 Not important		0.2
 Don't know		0.6
 Refused / No answer		0.0
How important do you think it is that health workers routinely ask women who have certain injuries whether the injuries were caused by violence/abuse from a husband/partner?		
 Very important		75.0
 Somewhat important		19.6
 Not important		2.3
 Don't know		3.1
 Refused / No answer		0.0

TABLE B.134. Men's attitudes supportive of laws that protect women and girls from violence (percentage)












		 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
How important is it to have laws in Georgia that protect women and girls from violence in their marriage and families?		
 Very important		80.3
 Somewhat important		18.0
 Not important		1.3
 Don't know		0.4
 Refused / No answer		0.1
How important is it to have laws in Georgia that protect women and girls from sexual assault and rape?		
 Very important		83.0
 Somewhat important		15.8
 Not important		0.8
 Don't know		0.4
 Refused / No answer		0.1

TABLE B.135. Women's awareness of initiatives in Georgia for VAW survivors (percentage)











		 Women (aged 15–69) N = 3,300
Are any of the following initiatives present in Georgia for women who experience violence in the home/family and rape/sexual assault?		
 Hotline		50.1
 Crisis centres		34.4
 Shelters		65.1
 National campaign to end domestic violence, specific to Georgia		16.8

TABLE B.136. Men's awareness of initiatives in Georgia for VAW survivors (percentage)

		 Men (aged 15–69) N = 1,104
Are any of the following initiatives present in Georgia for women who experience violence in the home/family and rape/sexual assault?		
 Hotline		44.7
 Crisis centres		27.2
 Shelters		41.4
 National campaign to end domestic violence, specific to Georgia		20.6