

NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE OF GEORGIA

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE IN GEORGIA

**JANUARY-MAY 2025
(PRELIMINARY RESULTS)**



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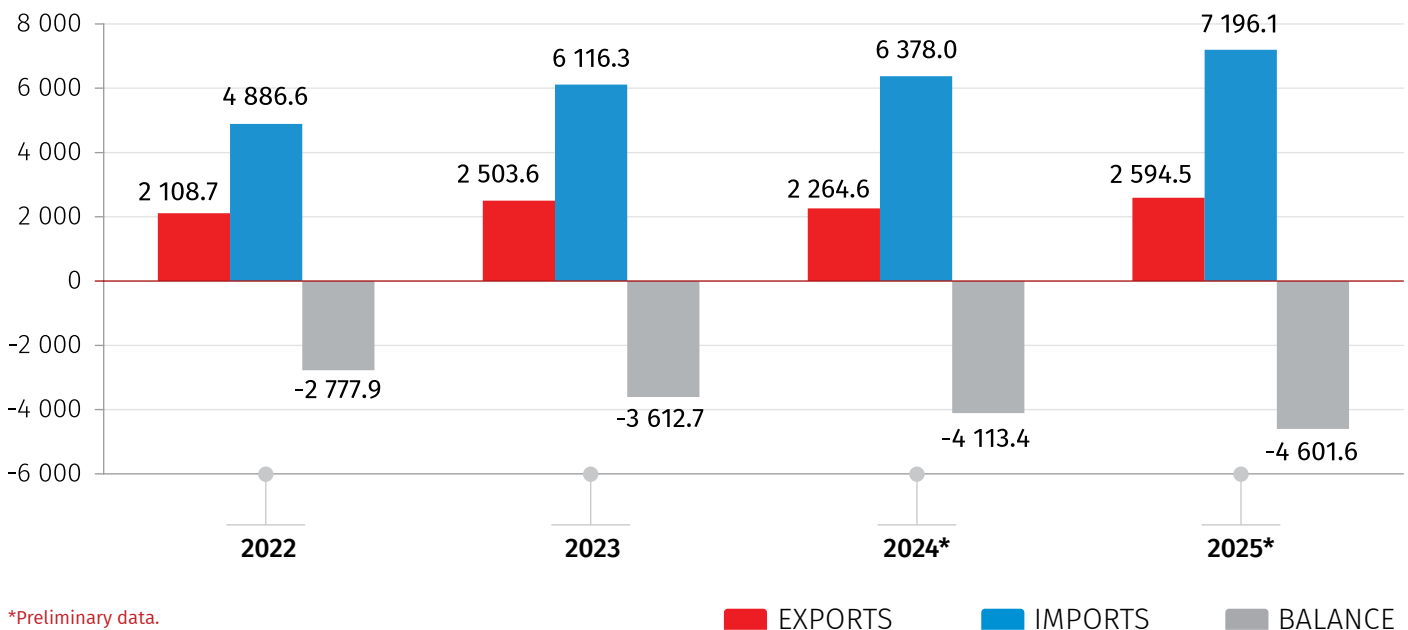
19.06.2025

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE OF GEORGIA IN JANUARY-MAY 2025 (PRELIMINARY)

In January-May 2025 the external merchandise trade (excluding non-declared trade) of Georgia amounted to USD 9 790.6 million, 13.3 percent higher year-on-year. The exports equaled 2 594.5 million (14.6 percent higher), while the imports stood at USD 7 196.1 million (12.8 percent higher). The negative trade balance was USD 4 601.6 million in January-May 2025 and its share in external trade turnover constituted 47.0 percent.

The charts below reflect basic trends of the external merchandise trade of Georgia:

GENERAL DATA ON EXTERNAL TRADE OF GEORGIA IN JANUARY-MAY 2022-2025 (MILLION US DOLLARS)



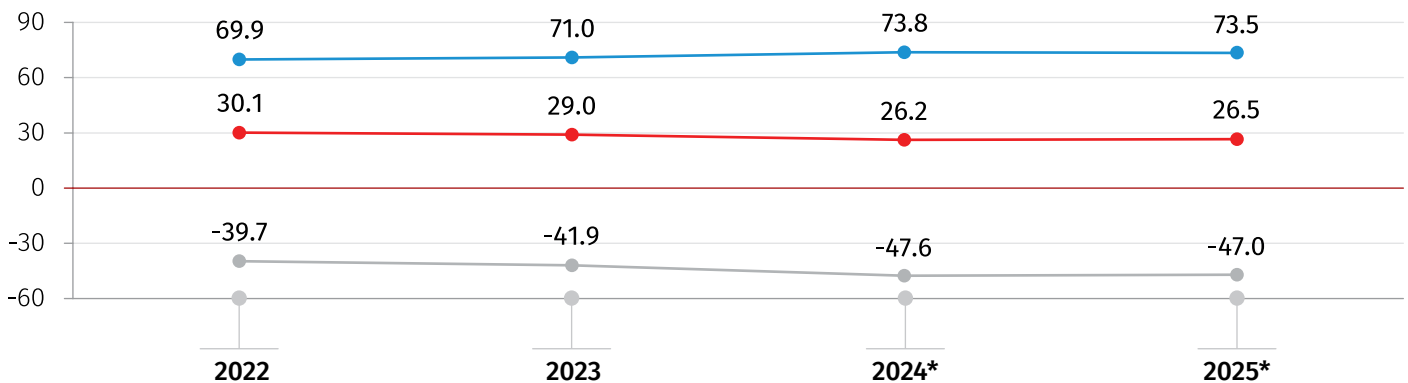
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SHARE OF EXTERNAL TRADE INDICATORS IN TURNOVER

JANUARY-MAY 2022-2025

(%)



*Preliminary data.

● EXPORT ● IMPORT ● BALANCE

The table below shows monthly data for 2023-2025 exports and imports in absolute values and their changes (in percentage) compared to the corresponding month of the previous year.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GEORGIA

		EXPORTS		IMPORTS	
		THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)
2023	January	458 994.4	38.5	1 115 736.0	44.1
	February	455 767.2	6.2	1 068 066.7	4.8
	March	546 686.3	32.8	1 377 766.3	48.7
	April	500 111.6	20.5	1 224 353.3	24.2
	May	542 001.0	4.0	1 330 382.9	12.7
	June	549 993.7	22.6	1 342 790.7	21.5
	July	526 908.5	-1.2	1 324 559.5	13.0
	August	493 184.2	4.2	1 411 395.0	11.8
	September	526 038.1	0.5	1 382 040.8	21.6
	October	490 610.5	9.3	1 361 069.7	13.0
	November	481 753.5	-1.8	1 296 587.9	-1.1
	December	514 367.7	-7.5	1 368 847.9	-6.9

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		EXPORTS		IMPORTS	
		THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)
2024*	January	338 627.5	-26.2	1 102 549.5	-1.2
	February	464 708.9	2.0	1 181 518.3	10.6
	March	522 744.5	-4.4	1 227 708.5	-10.9
	April	437 193.1	-12.6	1 452 396.3	18.6
	May	501 302.9	-7.5	1 413 798.1	6.3
	June	580 823.6	5.6	1 360 316.6	1.3
	July	684 008.0	29.8	1 568 501.9	18.4
	August	641 687.1	30.1	1 456 201.2	3.2
	September	615 588.1	17.0	1 443 423.5	4.4
	October	681 712.8	39.0	1 553 719.0	14.2
	November	542 527.4	12.6	1 515 905.5	16.9
	December	549 436.1	6.8	1 709 881.8	24.9
2025*	January	403 853.1	19.3	1 696 444.8	53.9
	February	431 504.3	-7.1	1 223 196.4	3.5
	March	562 182.8	7.5	1 495 176.2	21.8
	April	616 833.2	41.1	1 439 085.1	-0.9
	May	580 095.5	15.7	1 342 208.3	-5.1

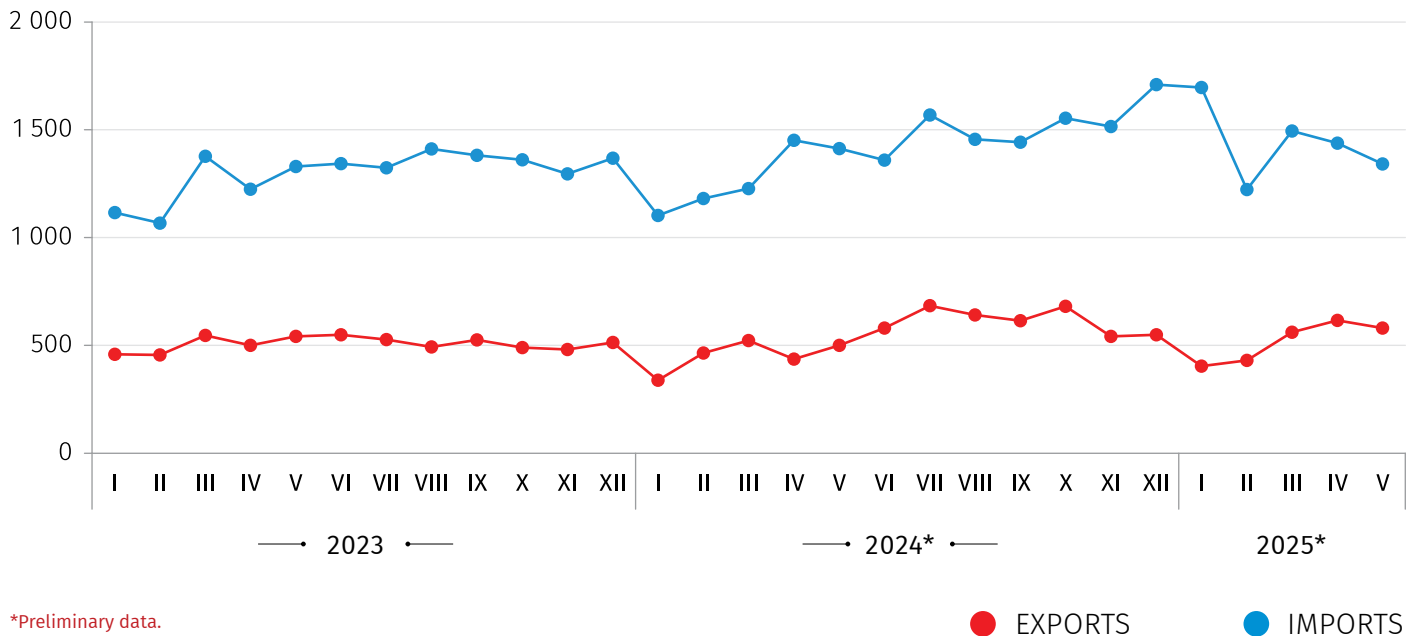
*Preliminary data.

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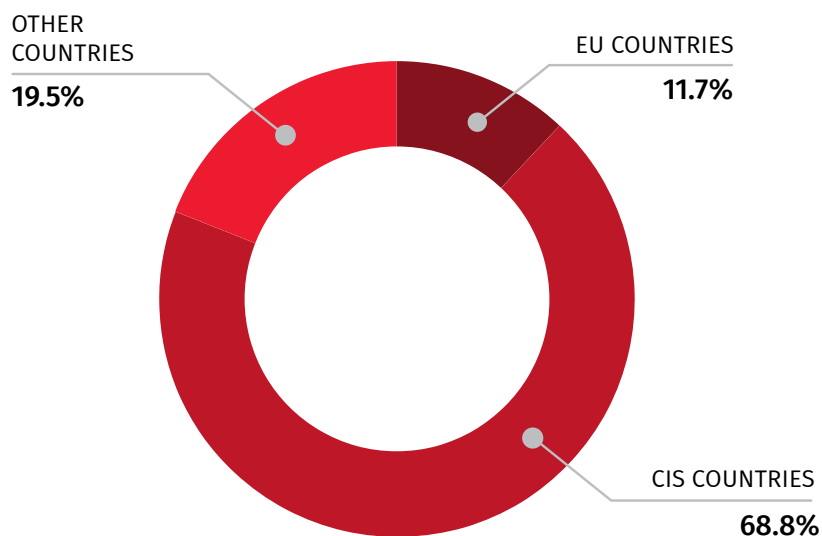
EXPORTS AND IMPORTS DYNAMICS BY MONTHS, 2023-2025

(MILLION US DOLLARS)



The diagrams below show the share of the exports and imports of Georgia by country groups.

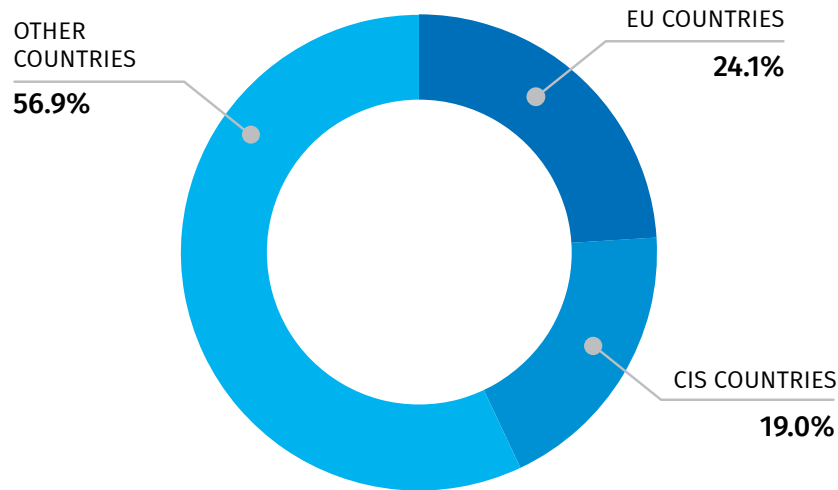
GEORGIAN EXPORT BY COUNTRY GROUPS IN JANUARY-MAY 2025*



Note: EU contains 27 countries.

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GEORGIAN IMPORT BY COUNTRY GROUPS IN JANUARY-MAY 2025*



*Preliminary data.

Note: EU contains 27 countries.

In January-May 2025 the share of the top ten trading partners by exports in the total exports of Georgia amounted to 80.4 percent. The top partners were Kyrgyzstan (USD 567.4 million), Kazakhstan (USD 330.6 million) and Azerbaijan (USD 282.3 million).

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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY EXPORTS IN JANUARY-MAY 2025

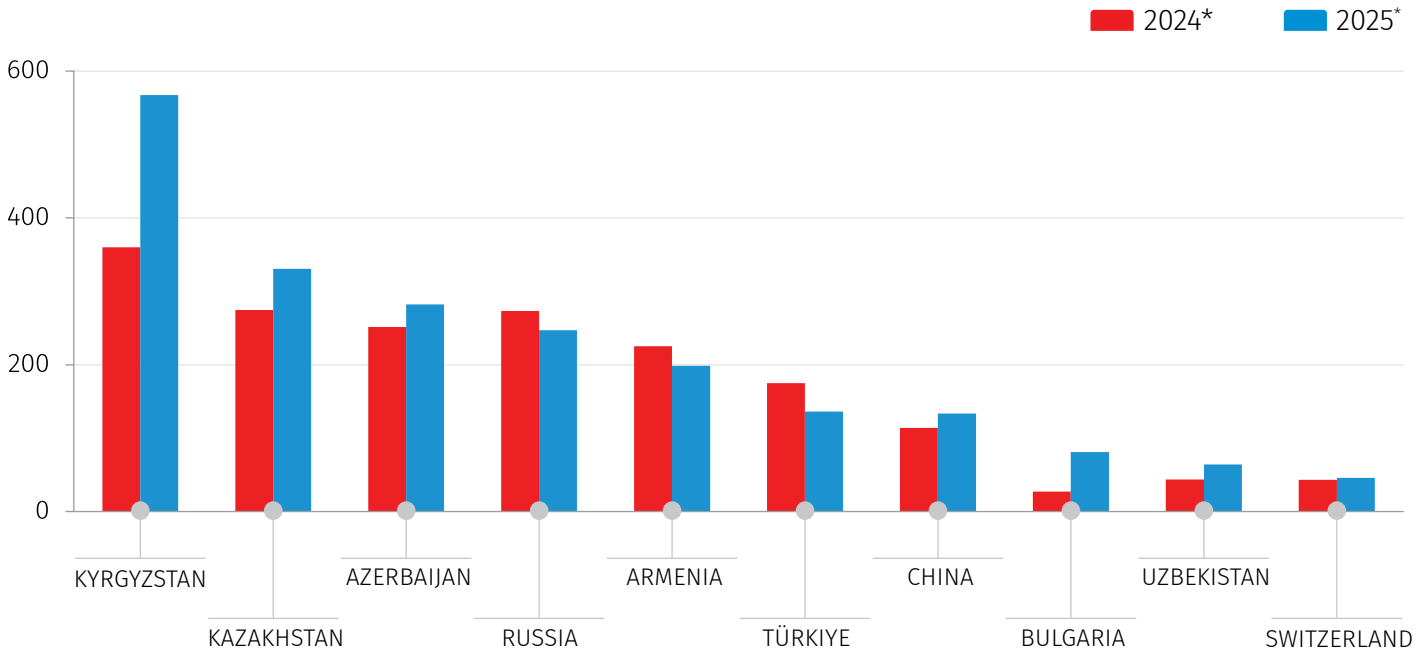
	JANUARY-MAY 2024*		JANUARY-MAY 2025*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL EXPORTS	2 264 576.9	100.0	2 594 468.9	100.0	14.6
Of which:					
Kyrgyzstan	360 162.5	15.9	567 433.9	21.9	57.5
Kazakhstan	274 769.0	12.1	330 616.8	12.7	20.3
Azerbaijan	251 264.1	11.1	282 318.9	10.9	12.4
Russia	273 096.1	12.1	247 050.4	9.5	-9.5
Armenia	225 311.7	9.9	198 477.3	7.7	-11.9
Türkiye	175 111.8	7.7	136 156.1	5.2	-22.2
China	113 733.5	5.0	133 300.1	5.1	17.2
Bulgaria	26 975.5	1.2	80 996.7	3.1	200.3
Uzbekistan	43 761.8	1.9	64 003.7	2.5	46.3
Switzerland	43 210.4	1.9	45 813.9	1.8	6.0
Other countries	477 180.7	21.1	508 301.3	19.6	6.5

*Preliminary data.

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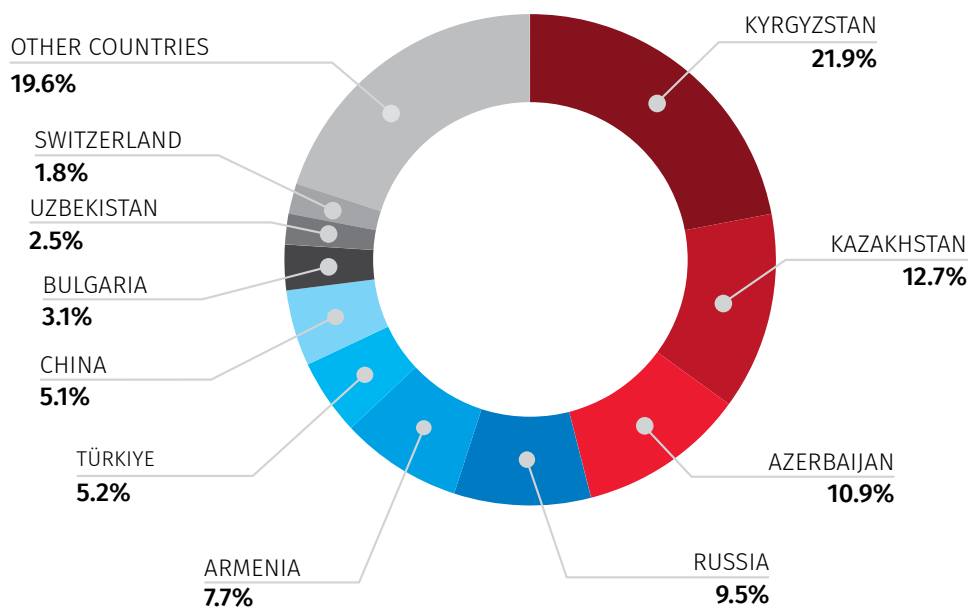
19.06.2025

TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY EXPORTS IN JANUARY-MAY 2024-2025 (MILLION US DOLLARS)



*Preliminary data.

SHARE OF THE TOP TRADING PARTNERS IN TOTAL EXPORTS IN JANUARY-MAY 2025*



*Preliminary data.

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In January-May 2025 the share of the top ten trading partners by imports in the total imports of Georgia amounted to 72.2 percent. The top partners were USA (USD 1 095.9 million), Türkiye (USD 1 075.1 million) and Russia (USD 808.6 million).

TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY IMPORTS IN JANUARY-MAY 2025

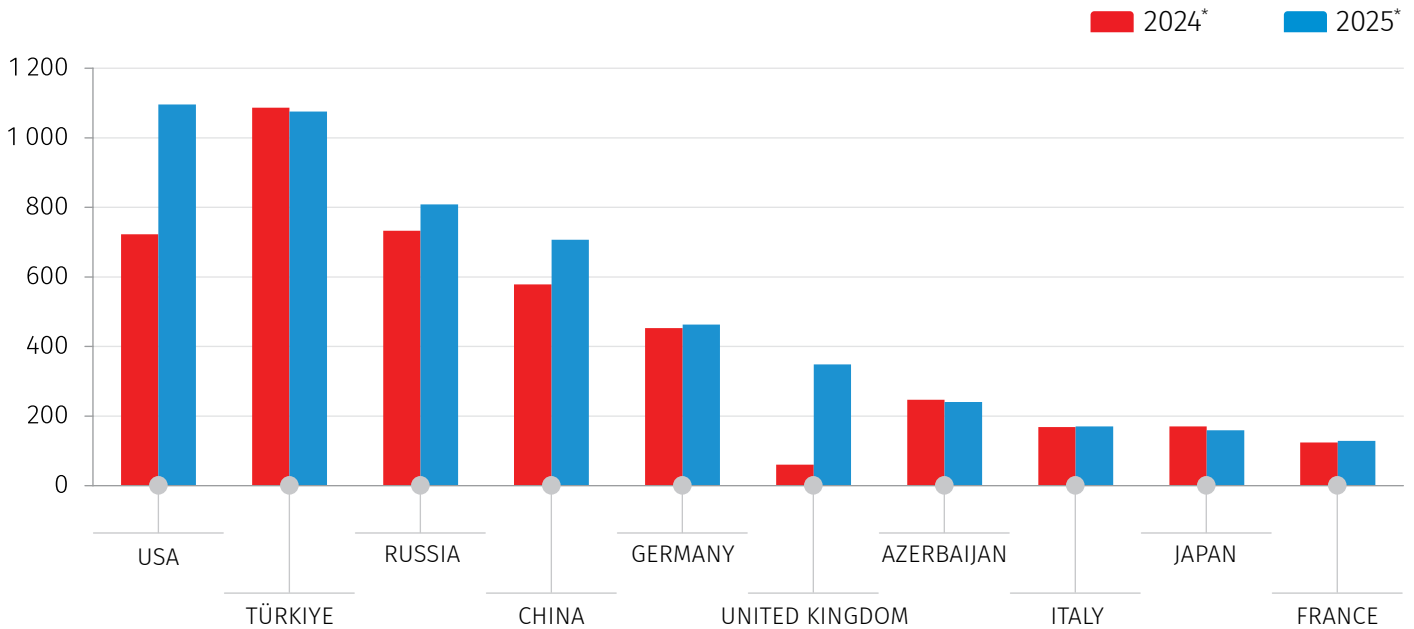
	JANUARY-MAY 2024*		JANUARY-MAY 2025*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL IMPORTS	6 377 970.7	100.0	7 196 110.8	100.0	12.8
Of which:					
USA	722 945.3	11.3	1 095 904.8	15.2	51.6
Türkiye	1 086 386.4	17.0	1 075 086.7	14.9	-1.0
Russia	733 130.2	11.5	808 560.7	11.2	10.3
China	578 671.6	9.1	707 078.4	9.8	22.2
Germany	452 486.0	7.1	462 949.2	6.4	2.3
United Kingdom	59 984.8	0.9	348 605.9	4.8	481.2
Azerbaijan	247 238.7	3.9	240 615.5	3.3	-2.7
Italy	168 834.6	2.6	170 424.1	2.4	0.9
Japan	170 512.0	2.7	159 375.2	2.2	-6.5
France	124 009.6	1.9	128 921.1	1.8	4.0
Other countries	2 033 771.4	31.9	1 998 589.0	27.8	-1.7

*Preliminary data.

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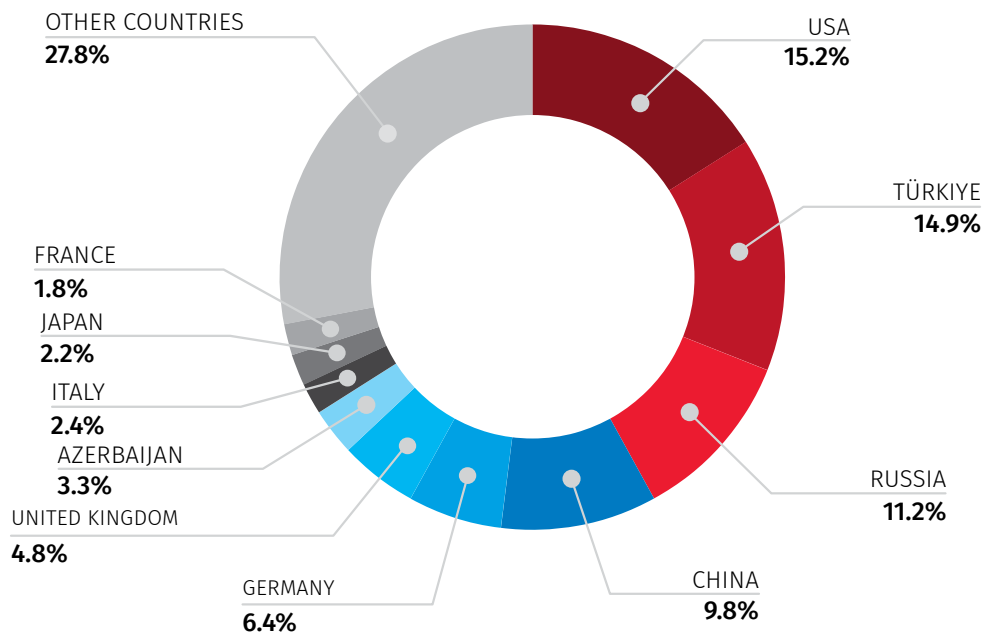
19.06.2025

TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY IMPORTS IN JANUARY-MAY 2024-2025 (MILLION US DOLLARS)



*Preliminary data.

SHARE OF THE TOP TRADING PARTNERS IN TOTAL IMPORTS IN JANUARY-MAY 2025*



*Preliminary data.

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In January-May 2025 the share of the top ten trading partners in the total external trade turnover of Georgia amounted to 69.7 percent. The top trading partners were Türkiye (USD 1 211.2 million), USA (USD 1 132.8 million) and Russia (USD 1 055.6 million).

TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY TURNOVER IN JANUARY-MAY 2025*

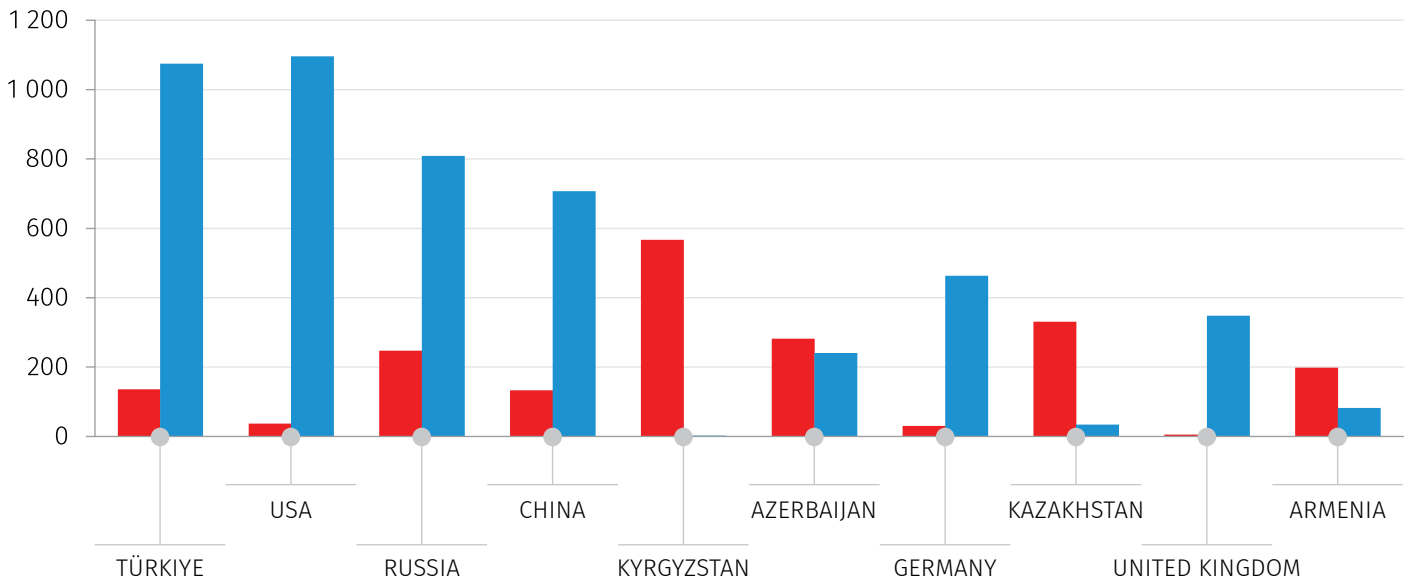
	EXPORTS		IMPORTS		TURNOVER	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)
TOTAL	2 594 468.9	100.0	7 196 110.8	100.0	9 790 579.7	100.0
Of which:						
Türkiye	136 156.1	5.2	1 075 086.7	14.9	1 211 242.8	12.4
USA	36 854.5	1.4	1 095 904.8	15.2	1 132 759.4	11.6
Russia	247 050.4	9.5	808 560.7	11.2	1 055 611.1	10.8
China	133 300.1	5.1	707 078.4	9.8	840 378.6	8.6
Kyrgyzstan	567 433.9	21.9	2 308.8	0.0	569 742.7	5.8
Azerbaijan	282 318.9	10.9	240 615.5	3.3	522 934.4	5.3
Germany	30 151.8	1.2	462 949.2	6.4	493 101.0	5.0
Kazakhstan	330 616.8	12.7	34 544.1	0.5	365 160.9	3.7
United Kingdom	5 945.1	0.2	348 605.9	4.8	354 551.0	3.6
Armenia	198 477.3	7.7	81 885.0	1.1	280 362.3	2.9
Other countries	626 164.1	24.1	2 338 571.5	32.5	2 964 735.5	30.3

*Preliminary data.

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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY TURNOVER IN JANUARY-MAY 2025* (MILLION US DOLLARS)



*Preliminary data.

EXPORTS

IMPORTS

In January-May 2025 motor cars claimed the first place in the list of top export items, equaling USD 974.7 million with 37.6 percent of total exports. The exports of precious metal ores and concentrates totaled USD 136.5 million and their share in the total exports amounted to 5.3 percent. The exports of spirituous beverages occupied the third place standing at USD 98.4 million and constituting 3.8 percent of the total exports.

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MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY EXPORTS

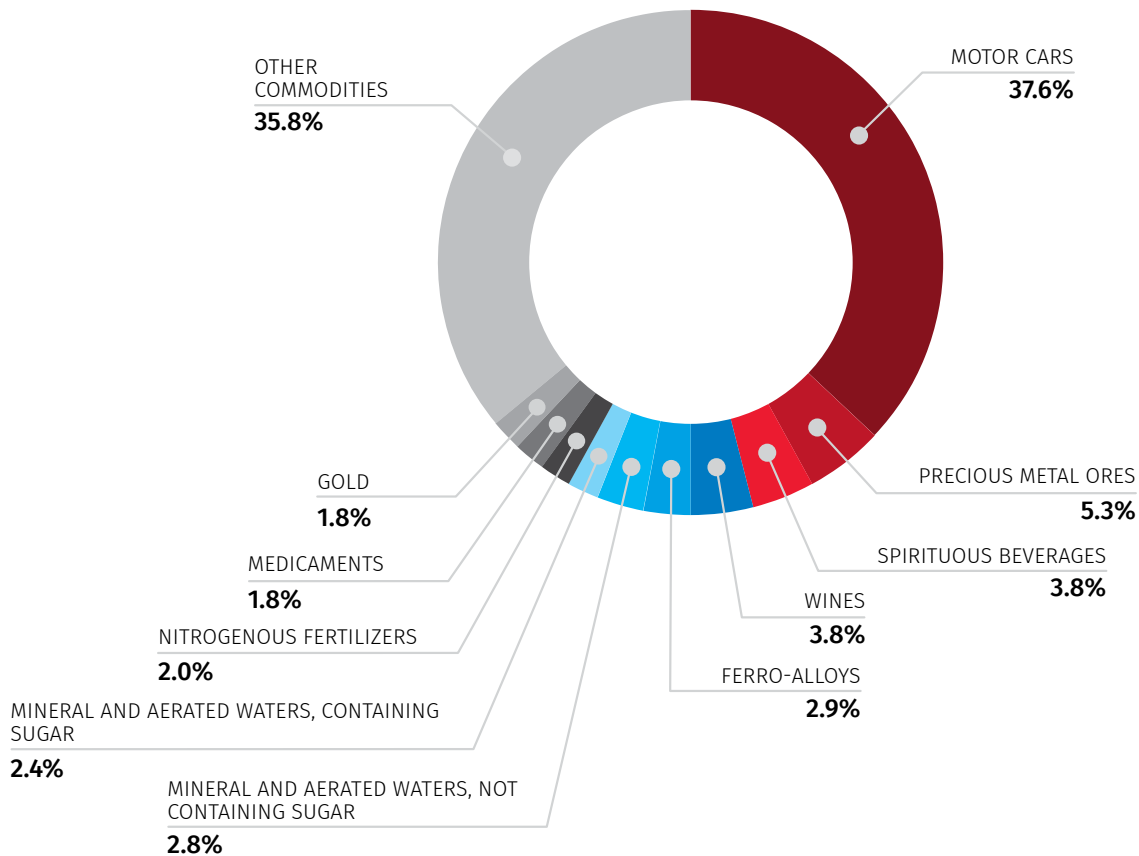
	JANUARY-MAY 2024*		JANUARY-MAY 2025*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL EXPORTS	2 264 576.9	100.0	2 594 468.9	100.0	14.6
Of which:					
Motor cars	739 663.4	32.7	974 655.0	37.6	31.8
Precious metal ores and concentrates	73 148.5	3.2	136 514.5	5.3	86.6
Spiruous beverages	104 316.8	4.6	98 374.1	3.8	-5.7
Wine of fresh grapes	140 663.4	6.2	97 767.9	3.8	-30.5
Ferro-alloys	105 625.1	4.7	73 953.2	2.9	-30.0
Natural or artificial mineral and aerated waters, not containing sugar	65 147.6	2.9	73 668.1	2.8	13.1
Waters, mineral and aerated waters, containing added sugar	45 416.4	2.0	63 206.2	2.4	39.2
Nitrogenous fertilizers	52 472.3	2.3	52 910.3	2.0	0.8
Medicaments put up in measured doses	45 800.5	2.0	47 252.3	1.8	3.2
Gold unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	41 394.7	1.8	47 129.3	1.8	13.9
Other commodities	850 928.0	37.6	929 037.9	35.8	9.2

*Preliminary data.

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SHARE OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY EXPORTS IN JANUARY-MAY 2025*



*Preliminary data.

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The top import commodities in January-May 2025 were motor cars, whose imports equaled USD 1 298.8 million (18.0 percent of the total imports). The petroleum and petroleum oils followed in the list with USD 494.6 million (6.9 percent of imports). The paintings, drawings and pastels (executed entirely by hand) were third in the top import commodity list with USD 481.2 million (6.7 percent of imports).

MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY IMPORTS

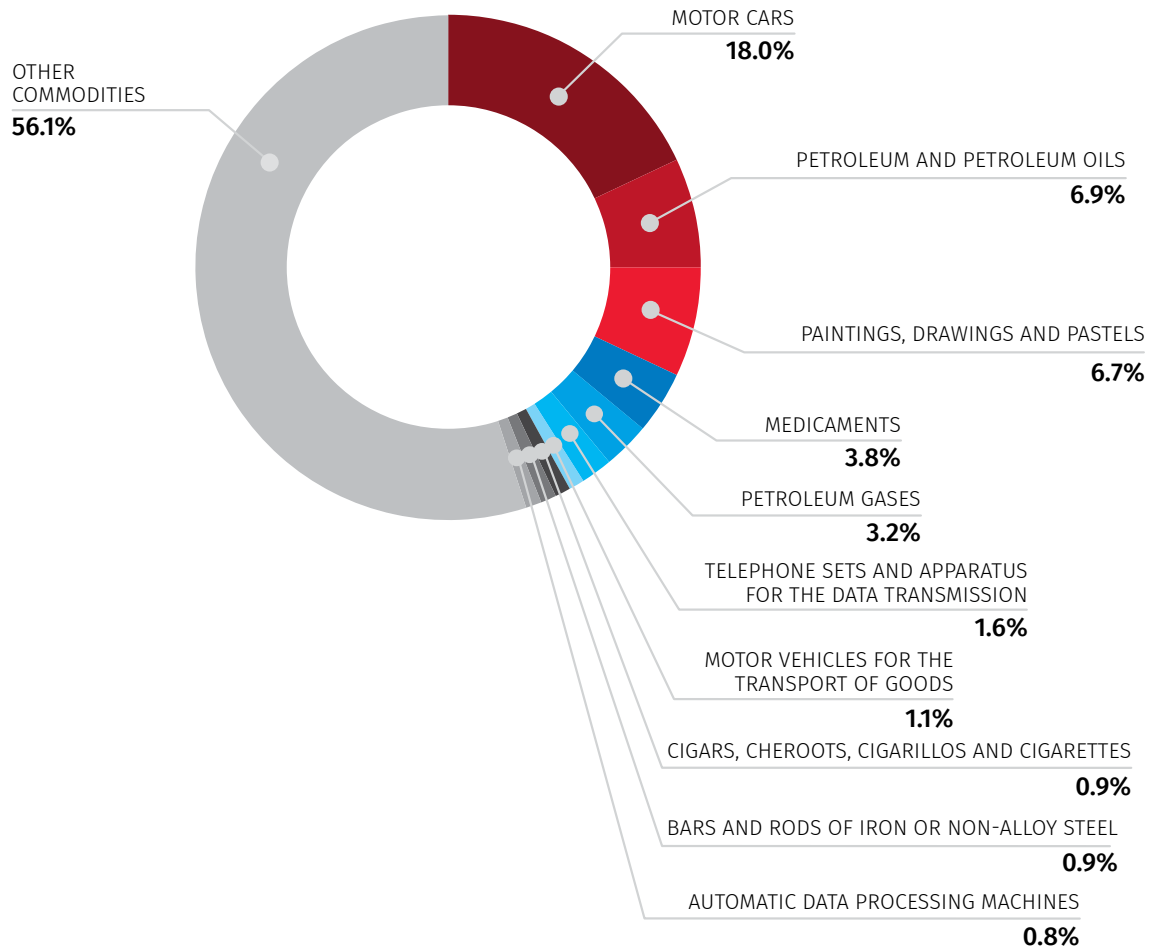
	JANUARY-MAY 2024*		JANUARY-MAY 2025*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL IMPORTS	6 377 970.7	100.0	7 196 110.8	100.0	12.8
Of which:					
Motor cars	1 177 803.1	18.5	1 298 756.9	18.0	10.3
Petroleum and petroleum oils	513 948.9	8.1	494 552.3	6.9	-3.8
Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand	167.1	0.0	481 179.1	6.7	287 840.0
Medicaments put up in measured doses	265 639.0	4.2	275 192.7	3.8	3.6
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	215 978.7	3.4	232 234.7	3.2	7.5
Telephone sets and apparatus for the transmission or reception of data (including wired/wireless networks)	123 991.5	1.9	115 553.9	1.6	-6.8
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	83 515.7	1.3	78 454.5	1.1	-6.1
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes	52 163.4	0.8	66 619.8	0.9	27.7
Bars and rods of iron or non- alloy steel	64 272.0	1.0	61 482.4	0.9	-4.3
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	140 506.2	2.2	54 707.0	0.8	-61.1
Other commodities	3 739 985.1	58.6	4 037 377.3	56.1	8.0

*Preliminary data.

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SHARE OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY IMPORTS IN JANUARY-MAY 2025*



*Preliminary data.

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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY TURNOVER

TÜRKIYE

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS TO TÜRKIYE



	JANUARY-MAY 2024*		JANUARY-MAY 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL EXPORTS	175 111.8		136 156.1	
Of which:				
T-shirts knitted	35 554.8	812.8	34 721.6	717.8
Ferro-alloys	37 213.7	36 613.4	12 171.7	11 294.9
Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, trousers, knitted or crocheted	15 775.8	537.8	8 893.6	290.2
Copper waste and scrap	3 179.5	381.3	8 768.4	1 068.1
Electrical energy	14 107.0	...	7 798.0	...
Other commodities	69 281.1		63 802.7	

*Preliminary data.

IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS FROM TÜRKIYE



	JANUARY-MAY 2024*		JANUARY-MAY 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL IMPORTS	1 086 386.4		1 075 086.7	
Of which:				
Medicaments put up in measured doses	83 515.6	2 168.9	65 094.2	1 888.3
Motor cars (Unit)	14 934.9	345	50 042.9	1 062
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	605.9	856.7	31 331.3	52 974.9
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or steel	23 259.9	26 642.4	24 124.0	30 858.6
Petroleum and petroleum oils	14 053.4	10 040.8	23 356.3	24 336.3
Other commodities	950 016.5		881 138.1	

*Preliminary data.

NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE OF GEORGIA

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USA

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS TO USA



	JANUARY-MAY 2024*		JANUARY-MAY 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL EXPORTS	38 962.7		36 854.5	
Of which:				
Ferro-alloys	19 615.2	17 672.7	10 523.3	9 027.9
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel	2 605.4	2 483.2	7 304.9	6 676.0
Parts of aircrafts	2 698.3	13.3	5 324.4	22.2
Wine of fresh grapes	2 989.3	486.6	2 459.4	386.0
Fruit and vegetable juices	2 365.9	1 664.4	2 083.8	1 502.3
Other commodities	8 688.6		9 158.9	

*Preliminary data.

IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS FROM USA



	JANUARY-MAY 2024*		JANUARY-MAY 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL IMPORTS	722 945.3		1 095 904.8	
Of which:				
Motor cars (Unit)	671 362.9	55 827	730 037.1	59 629
Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand	5.8	0.1	227 967.0	5.4
Original sculptures and statuary, in any material	44.2	0.0	30 663.5	19.1
Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines	256.3	0.9	30 566.7	9.4
Hazelnuts and other nuts	7 286.1	1 457.0	10 679.2	1 390.3
Other commodities	43 989.9		65 991.3	

*Preliminary data.

NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE OF GEORGIA

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RUSSIA

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS TO RUSSIA



	JANUARY-MAY 2024*		JANUARY-MAY 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL EXPORTS	273 096.1		247 050.4	
Of which:				
Wine of fresh grapes	104 546.7	38 661.4	57 596.5	20 856.8
Spirituuous beverages	55 935.1	14 720.5	53 450.0	13 661.6
Natural or artificial mineral and aerated waters, not containing sugar	32 831.3	59 964.8	34 793.6	64 574.3
Waters, mineral and aerated waters, containing added sugar	23 207.1	27 252.1	20 182.6	23 340.9
Potatoes	-	-	19 202.5	47 349.4
Other commodities	56 575.8		61 825.3	

*Preliminary data.

IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS FROM RUSSIA



	JANUARY-MAY 2024*		JANUARY-MAY 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL IMPORTS	733 130.2		808 560.7	
Of which:				
Petroleum and petroleum oils	210 837.0	274 575.8	242 932.8	347 759.0
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	97 459.4	369 761.0	123 886.1	463 254.4
Wheat and meslin	24 480.3	101 473.9	27 942.2	102 934.7
Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated	119.9	5.3	21 911.2	4 170.4
Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	29 262.4	47 843.2	19 251.1	37 575.1
Other commodities	370 971.2		372 637.3	

*Preliminary data.

NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE OF GEORGIA





19.06.2025

EXTERNAL TRADE BALANCE

	NUMBER OF COUNTRIES	EXTERNAL TRADE BALANCE MIL. US DOLLARS
NEGATIVE TRADE BALANCE		
January-May 2024*	93	4 956.2
January-May 2025*	90	5 740.7
POSITIVE TRADE BALANCE		
January-May 2024*	50	842.8
January-May 2025*	47	1 139.1
TOTAL		
January-May 2024*	143	-4 113.4
January-May 2025*	137	-4 601.6

*Preliminary data.

SOURCES:

-  LEPL Revenue Service of Ministry of Finance of Georgia;
-  Georgian State Electrosystem, JSC;
-  Electricity System Commercial Operator, JSC;
-  GGTC Georgian Gas Transportation Company, LTD.

EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS:

- Not applicable;
- 0.0 Negligible magnitude;
- * Data are preliminary and subject to revisions;
- ... Data are confidential.

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19.06.2025

NOTICE:

1. The discrepancy between the totals and the sum in some cases can be explained by using rounded data;
2. Information does not cover the data of Simplified Customs Declarations (Form №4);
3. Information does not cover non-organized trade also occupied territories of Abkhazian Autonomous Republic and Tskhinvali region;
4. According to the international methodology there are some differences in coverage of trade flows between external merchandise trade statistics and customs statistics. Diplomatic temporary transit and analogous goods are excluded from the database of external merchandise trade statistics.

**THE PRELIMINARY DATA WILL BE REVISED ACCORDING TO THE GEOSTAT'S
REVISION POLICY (BASED ON THE REGULAR REVISION PRINCIPLE)
AS A RESULT OF ADJUSTING DATA BY
RESPONDENTS/ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCES.**

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